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PREFACE

Producing policies that will shape the development is possible, as the first priority, by stating the socio-economic picture of the countries/regions in both quantitative and qualitative way. The importance of the dissemination where statistics and indicators are intensively used is increasing more and more so as to follow the developments in time and provide comparisons.

Nowadays, facilitating the comprehension and disseminating of the correct usage of the information is of great importance. In this vein, with “Eskisehir Key Figures” publication Bursa Eskisehir Bilecik Development Agency (BEBKA) aims to present summarized indicators and statistics describing Eskisehir in more understandable and easily trackable way.

By this work, BEBKA has targeted to make people in Eskisehir to be more acquainted with the province including its inner dynamics and to provide comparison of Eskisehir on Turkey scale. We hope that such new work for Eskisehir will be beneficial to all users.

Bursa Eskisehir Bilecik Development Agency

**ESKISEHIR
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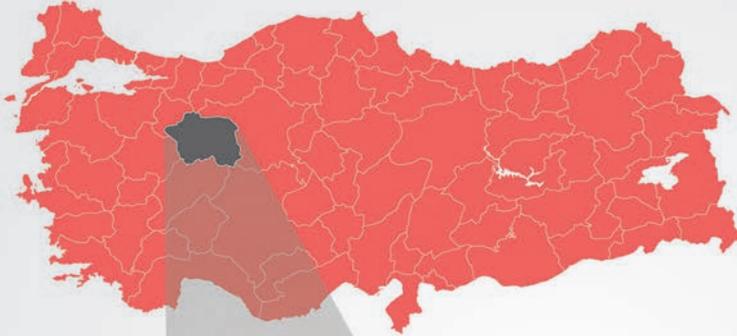
ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

1. GEOGRAPHY

TURKEY



Located in the north-west of the Central Anatolia Region, Eskisehir is surrounded by Bolu from the north, Ankara from the east, Konya and Afyon from the south and Kutahya and Bilecik from the west.



By means of area, Eskisehir is covering 1.8% of the Turkey's total area (excluding lakes). It is the 16th biggest province in terms of area.

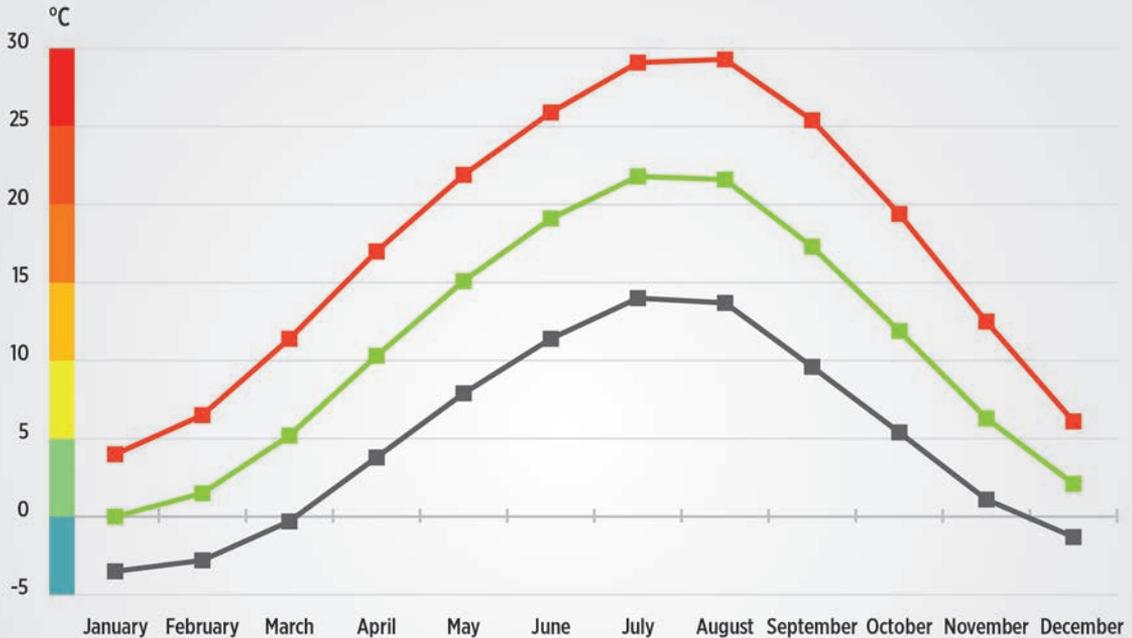
ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

1. GEOGRAPHY

AVERAGE MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE (1950-2015)

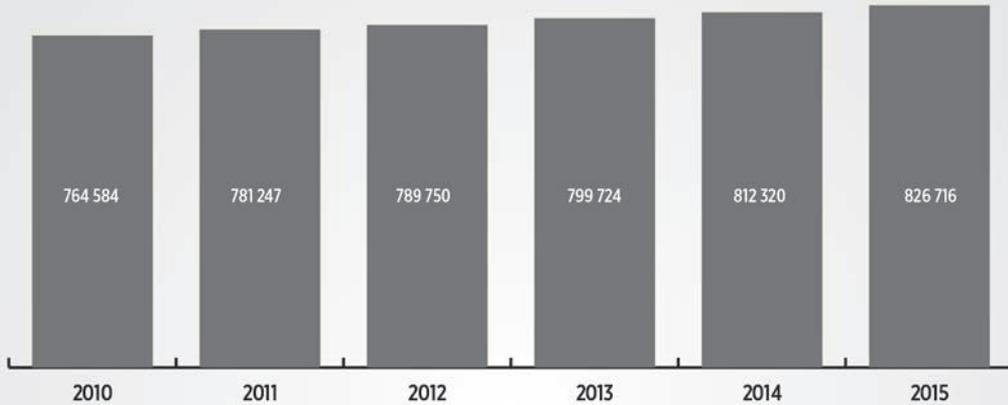


Between the years 1950-2015, the average minimum temperature occurred in the month of January and the highest average temperature occurred in the month of August in Eskisehir. The province's annual average temperature (11°C) is lower than Turkey's average (13.1°C).

- Average Minimum Temperature
- Average Maximum Temperature
- Average Temperature

2. POPULATION

POPULATION OF THE ESKISEHIR PROVINCE (2010-2015)



By the year 2015, 1.05% of the Turkey's population lives in Eskisehir.

Women constitute 50.14% of total population of Eskisehir. According to 2015 data, the population density is 60 people per square km in Eskisehir, whereas this number is 102 people in Turkey.

Between 2014 and 2015, Eskisehir's population increased by 17.7 per mille. Net migration rate of the province is 9.4 per mille in the same period.

According to 2011 data, the average household size of Eskisehir is 3, while this number is 3.8 in Turkey.

Population	Turkey	Eskisehir
2010	73 722 988	764 584
2011	74 724 269	781 247
2012	75 627 384	789 750
2013	76 667 864	799 724
2014	77 695 904	812 320
2015	78 741 053	826 716

ESKISEHIR

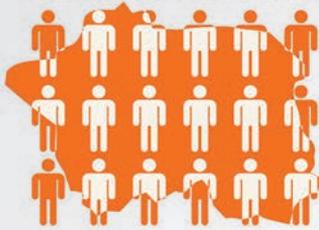
KEY FIGURES

2015

Source: TÜİK-ADNKS

2. POPULATION

**SHARE IN
TURKEY'S POPULATION**



IS 1.05%

**POPULATION
GROWTH RATE IS**



**POPULATION
INCREASED
BY 8.1%
SINCE
2010**



**50.14%
OF THE
POPULATION IS
WOMEN**

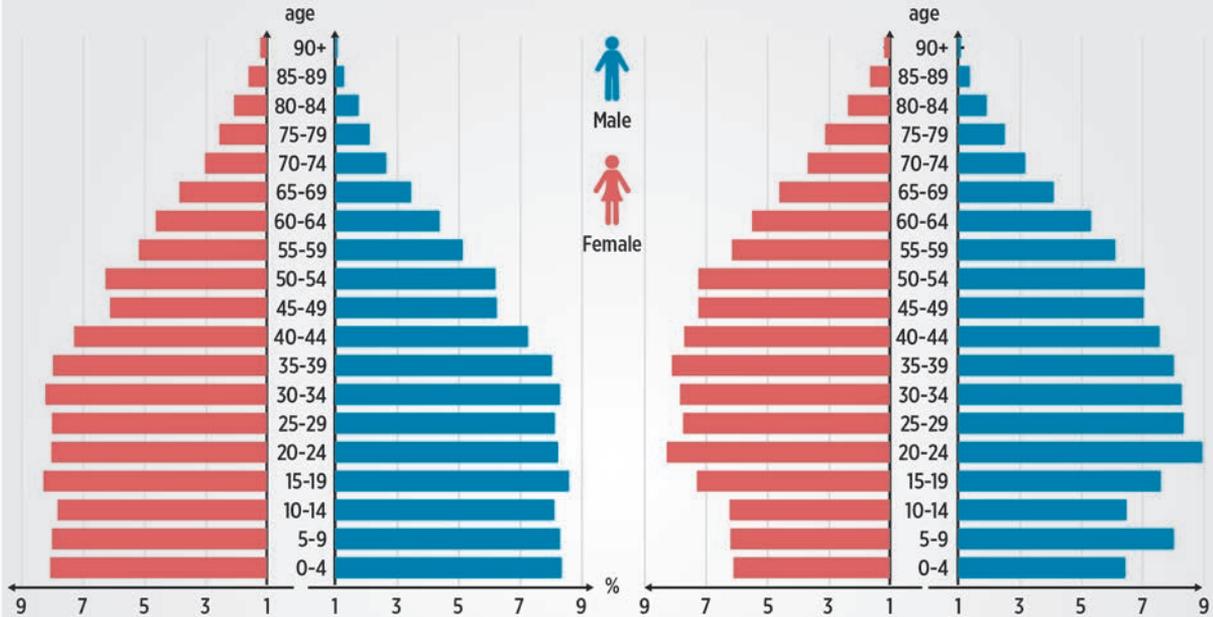


3. DEMOGRAPHY

TURKEY

2015

ESKISEHIR



12

The demographic structure of Turkey shows that it can be seen that 32.35% of the population is under age 20 by the year 2015. This ratio is 25.17% in Eskisehir.

Regarding the share of population 65 years and over, 8.25% of the Turkey's total population is at this age group, whereas this figure is 10.56% for Eskisehir.

The median age for year 2015 is 31 for Turkey and 35.3 for Eskisehir.

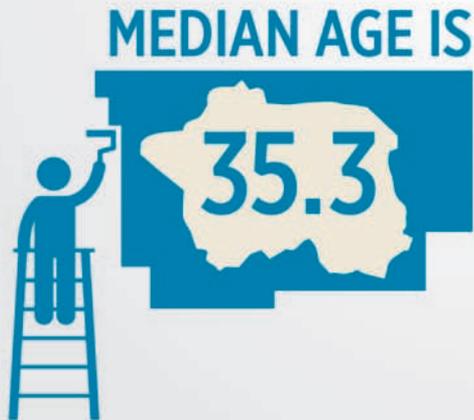
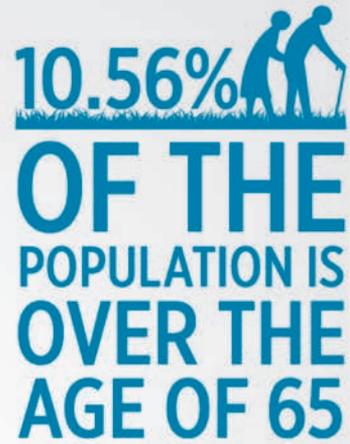
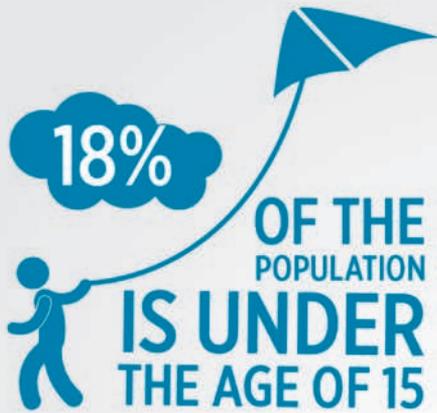
ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

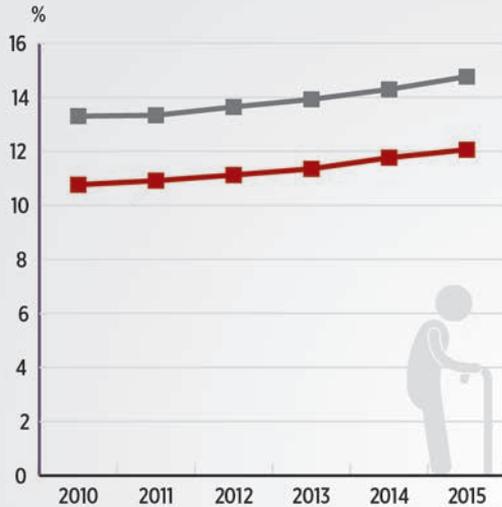
Source: TÜİK data with
BEBKA calculations

3. DEMOGRAPHY

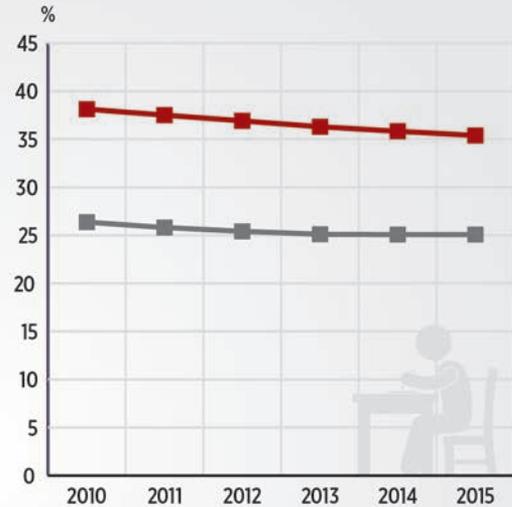


3. DEMOGRAPHY

OLD AGE DEPENDENCY RATIO



YOUNG AGE DEPENDENCY RATIO



—■— Eskisehir —■— Turkey

The age structure of a population is a factor that affects socio economic issues. Old and young dependency indicators represent how much the population aged under the age of 15 and over the age of 65 are dependent on working age population. According to these indicators, policy choices like investments to schools for young people and to health for elderly people are arising.

During the years between 2010 and 2015, the old age dependency ratio is rising, whereas the young age dependency ratio is declining. The old age dependency ratio of Eskisehir is parallel with the Turkey's average; the young age dependency ratio is below the national average.

ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

Source: TÜİK data with
BEBKA calculations

3. DEMOGRAPHY

THE OLD AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO IS
14.76%



THE YOUNG AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO IS
25.08%



2010-2015
OLD AGE
DEPENDENCY



2010-2015
YOUNG AGE
DEPENDENCY



ESKİŞEHİR

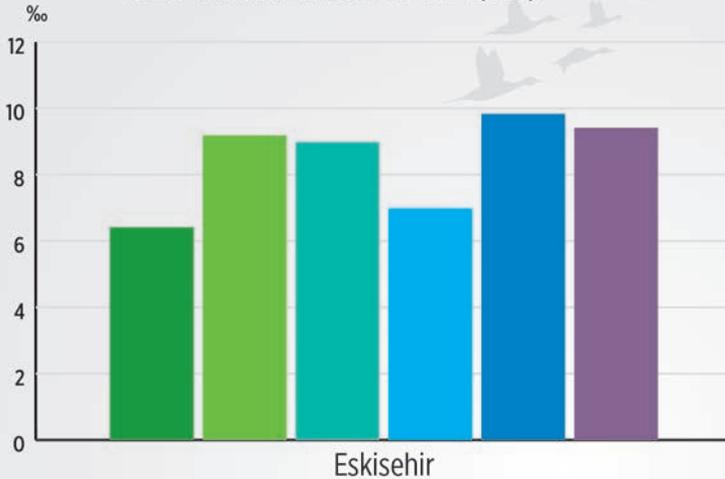
KEY FIGURES

2015

Based on 2015 data

3. DEMOGRAPHY

NET MIGRATION RATE (‰)

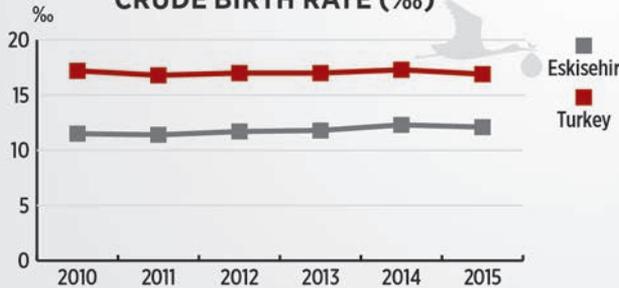


Net migration rate has increased progressively since 2015 in Eskisehir. In terms of number of kids, total fertility rate of Eskisehir (1.55) is below than Turkey's average (2.14) in the year 2015.



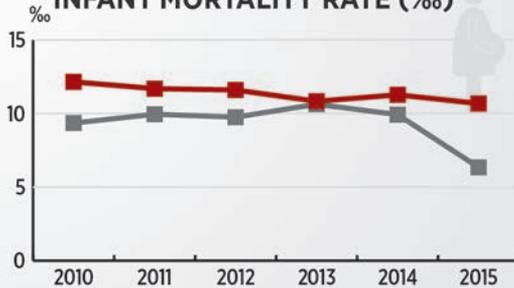
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CRUDE BIRTH RATE (‰)



Crude birth rate, that is the number of births per thousand people, is below the Turkey's average in Eskisehir.

INFANT MORTALITY RATE (‰)



The number of infant deaths per thousand live births is below the country average for the 2010-2015 period.

3. DEMOGRAPHY

**NET
MIGRATION
RATE IS
9.41‰**



**RANKS
8TH
IN NET
IMMIGRATION RATE**



**THE CRUDE
BIRTH
RATE IS
12.1‰**

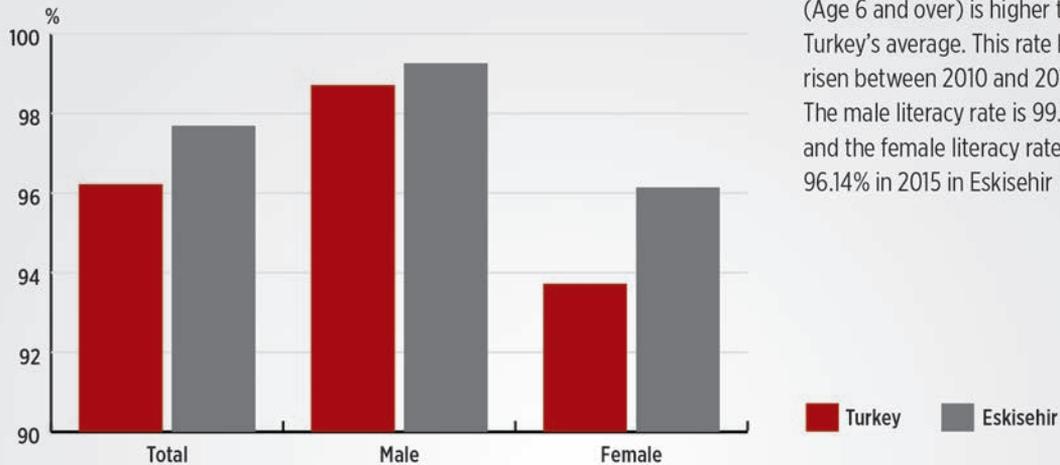


**INFANT
MORTALITY
RATE IS
6.35‰**



4. EDUCATION

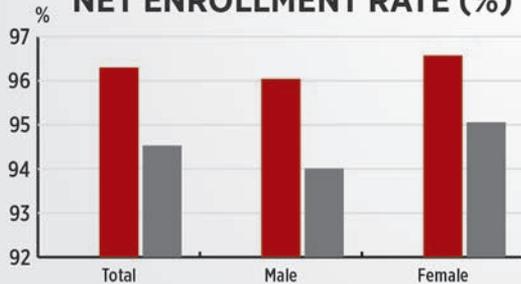
2015 LITERACY RATE (%) (AGE 6 AND OVER)



The literacy rate of Eskisehir (Age 6 and over) is higher than Turkey's average. This rate has risen between 2010 and 2015. The male literacy rate is 99.26% and the female literacy rate is 96.14% in 2015 in Eskisehir

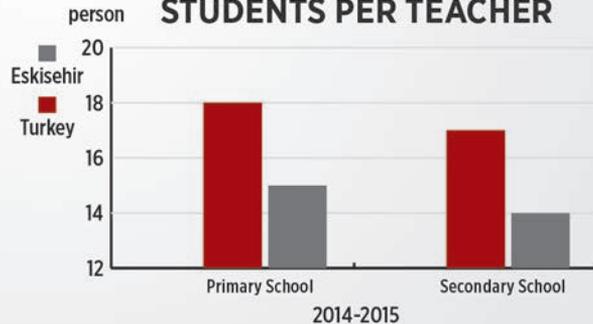
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PRIMARY SCHOOL NET ENROLLMENT RATE (%)



In 2014-2015, the primary school net enrollment rate (94.53%) is lower than the secondary school net enrollment rate (96.57%) in Eskisehir. The primary school net enrollment rate is lower than Turkey's average in Eskisehir.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS PER TEACHER



About number of students per teacher, Eskisehir is under the country average both in primary (15) and secondary schools (14) in 2014 and 2015 school year.

ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

4. EDUCATION

LITERACY
RATE IS
ABOVE 
THE TURKEY'S
97.69%

188 OUT OF
THOUSAND
PEOPLE
ARE AT 
**LEAST COLLEGE
GRADUATE**

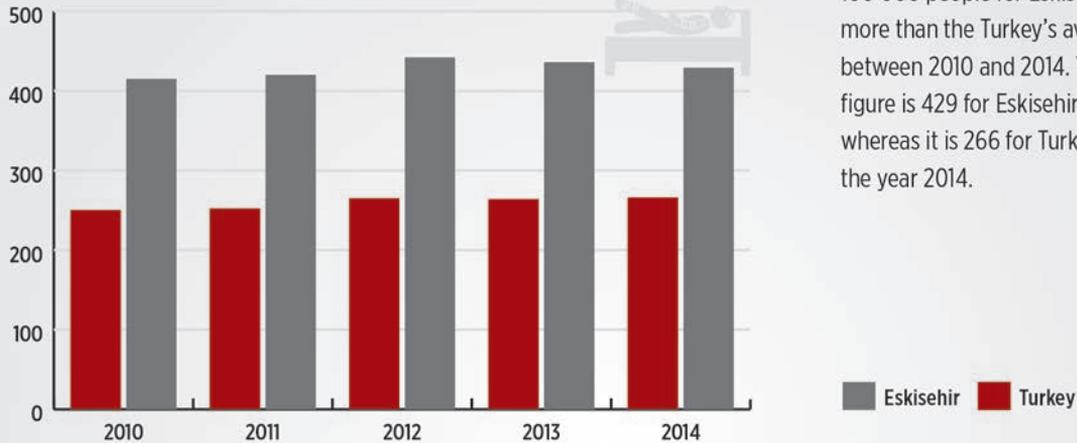
PRIMARY

SCHOOL
NET
ENROLLMENT
RATE IS
94.53%

**NUMBER OF
STUDENTS PER
PRIMARY SCHOOL
TEACHER IS 15**

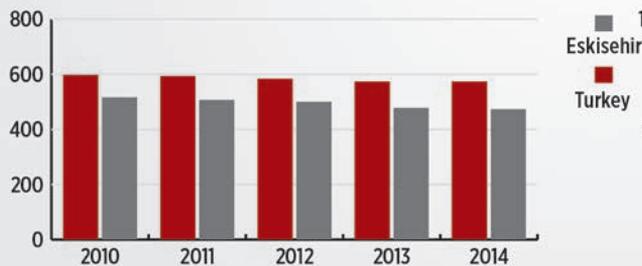

5. HEALTH

NUMBER OF HOSPITAL BEDS PER 100 000 PEOPLE



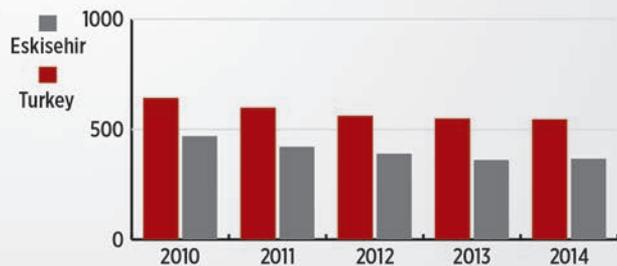
Number of hospital beds per 100 000 people for Eskisehir is more than the Turkey's average between 2010 and 2014. This figure is 429 for Eskisehir, whereas it is 266 for Turkey in the year 2014.

NUMBER OF PEOPLE PER PHYSICIAN



Number of people per physician for Eskisehir is below the Turkey's average for the 2010-2014 period.

NUMBER OF PEOPLE PER NURSE

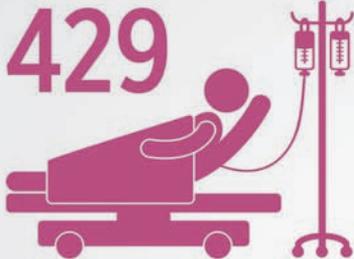


The number of people per nurse in Eskisehir (367) is below the Turkey's average (545) in the year 2014.

5. HEALTH

NUMBER OF
HOSPITAL BEDS PER
100 000 PEOPLE IS

429



NUMBER OF
PHYSICIANS

PER 100 000
PEOPLE IS

212



NUMBER OF
PHARMACIES
PER 100 000

PEOPLE IS

38



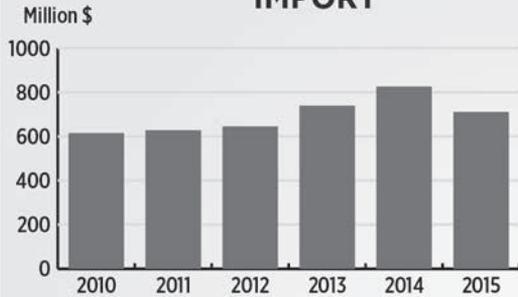
NUMBER OF
NURSES PER
100 000 PEOPLE IS

272



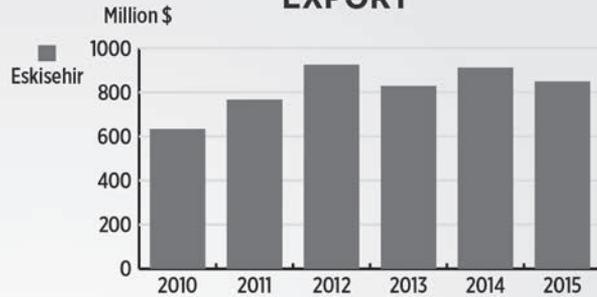
6. FOREIGN TRADE

IMPORT



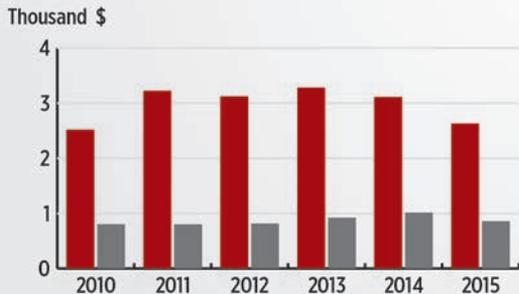
The annual average import volume of Eskisehir is 694 million \$ per year in between 2010 and 2015.

EXPORT



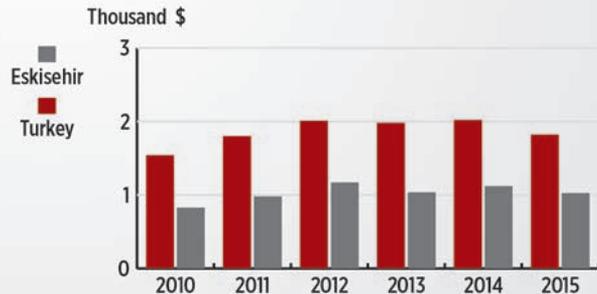
The annual average export volume of Eskisehir is 819 million \$ per year in between 2010 and 2015.

IMPORT PER CAPITA



Import per capita for Eskisehir is below the average of Turkey between 2010 and 2015.

EXPORT PER CAPITA



Export per capita for Eskisehir is below the average of Turkey between 2010 and 2015.

6. FOREIGN TRADE

EXPORT
PER CAPITA
IS

1 026\$

2010-2015
ANNUAL AVERAGE

EXPORT VOLUME IS
819 MILLION \$



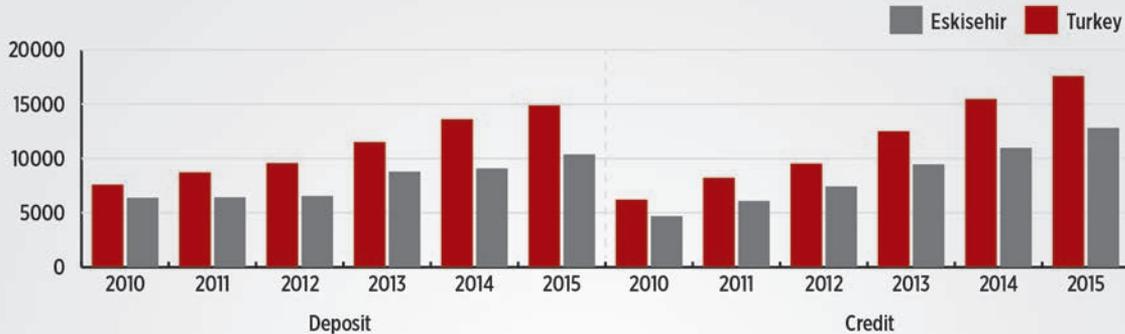
IMPORT PER
CAPITA

IS 860\$

THE SHARE
IN TURKEY'S
EXPORT IS



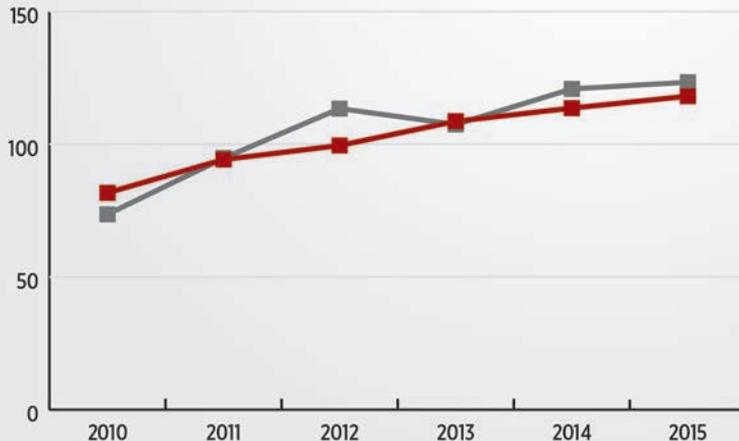
BANK CREDIT AND DEPOSIT PER CAPITA (TL)



In regards to the banking indicators, Eskisehir has 0.69% of the country's deposits and 0.73% of the bank credits by the year 2015. In between 2010 and 2015 the deposit per capita increased by 63%, whereas the bank credit per capita went up by 173% in Eskisehir.

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CREDIT/DEPOSIT RATIO (%)



For the 2010-2015 period, credit/deposit ratio has risen from 74% to 123% in Eskisehir. The share of foreign currency is 27% among the total deposit in Eskisehir by the year 2015.

CREDIT PER
CAPITA IS



THE 10TH
PROVINCE
OF TURKEY
IN CREDIT
PER CAPITA



THE
DEPOSIT
PER CAPITA IS
10 382 TL

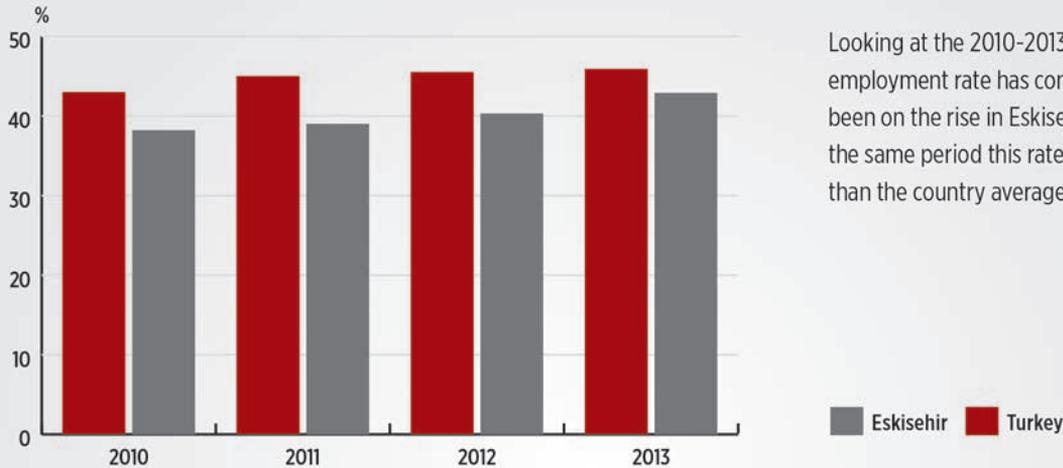
THE CREDIT/DEPOSIT



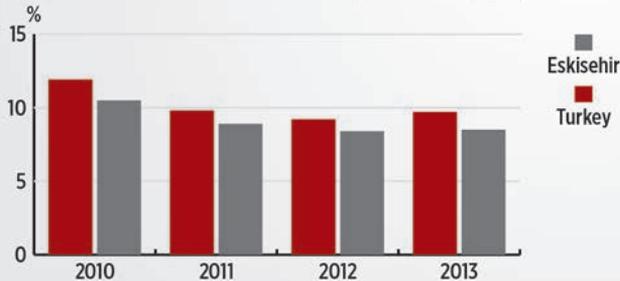
RATIO IS %123

8. EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE

EMPLOYMENT RATE (AGE 15+)(%)

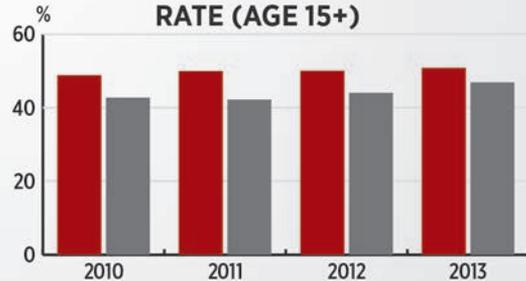


UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (AGE 15+) (%)



In between the years 2010 and 2013, the unemployment rate is below than the Turkey's average. This rate went down to 8.5% in the year 2013.

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (AGE 15+)



Labor force participation rate is lower than Turkey's average during the years between 2011 and 2013. In 2014 average daily insurable earnings in Eskisehir (66.81 TL) which is higher than Turkey's average (64.42 TL).

8. EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE

UNEMPLOYMENT
RATE IS



EMPLOYMENT



RATE IS
42.9%

LABOR FORCE
PARTICIPATION
RATE IS



AVERAGE DAILY
INSURABLE EARNINGS
IS 66.81 TL



9. R&D AND INNOVATION

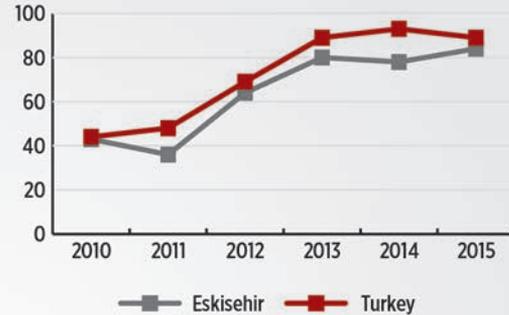
ACTIVE R&D CENTERS

Sector	Eskisehir
Machinery and Equipment	2
Automotive	1
Aviation	2
Consumer Durables	1
Food	1
Total	7

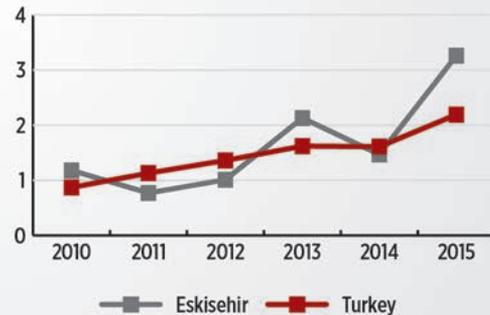
7 R&D centers of Turkey are located in Eskisehir.

Eskisehir is the 8th province that has the most number of R&D centers in Turkey.

NUMBER OF TRADEMARK REGISTRATIONS PER HUNDRED THOUSAND PEOPLE



NUMBER OF PATENT REGISTRATIONS PER HUNDRED THOUSAND PEOPLE



The number of patent registrations of Eskisehir is higher. On the contrary, the number of trademark registrations is lower than the average of Turkey in 2015.

NUMBER OF
UTILITY
MODEL
REGISTRATIONS
IS 22



RANKS
9TH IN
NUMBER
OF PATENT
REGISTRATIONS



NUMBER
OF INDUSTRIAL
DESIGN
REGISTRATIONS
IS 60



RANKS 8TH IN
NUMBER OF
ACTIVE
R&D
CENTERS



10. ENVIRONMENT

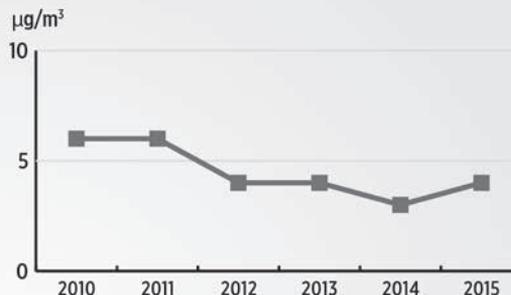
PROPORTION OF WASTE DISPOSED BY SANITARY LANDFILL SITE (%)

	Turkey	Eskisehir
2010	98,52	98,91
2012	98,87	99,18
2014	99,13	96,69

Considering the waste management, proportion of waste disposed by sanitary landfill site in Eskisehir is below the Turkey's average in 2014.

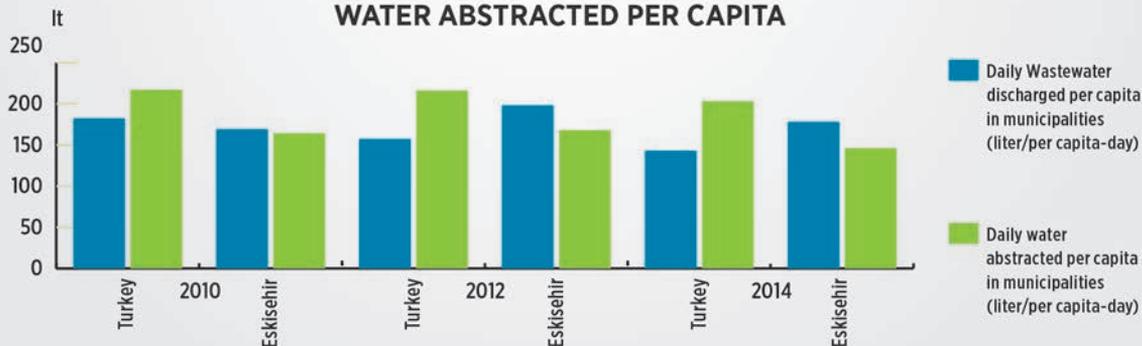
24% of Eskisehir area is covered by forests.

AVERAGE SULPHUR DIOXIDE (SO₂) IN AIR QUALITY MEASUREMENTS



In 2015, that affects the air quality in Eskisehir, the Sulphur dioxide (SO₂) rate and particulate matter rate (PM₁₀) is lower than the Turkey's average.

WASTEWATER DISCHARGED PER CAPITA AND DRINKING WATER ABSTRACTED PER CAPITA



Both amount of wastewater discharged per capita and drinking water abstracted per capita of Eskisehir –except for 2012- are below the Turkey's average.

ESKISEHIR

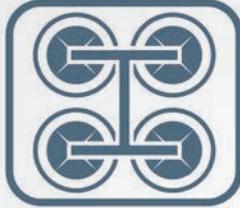
KEY FIGURES

2015

Source: TUIK, CSB, OSIB data with BEBKA calculations

10. ENVIRONMENT

RATE OF POPULATION
SERVED BY WASTEWATER
TREATMENT
PLANTS
IN 2014
83%



IN 2013 24%
OF ESKISEHIR AREA



IS COVERED
BY FORESTS

IN
2015 4TH



LOWEST
PM₁₀ RATED
CITY IN TURKEY

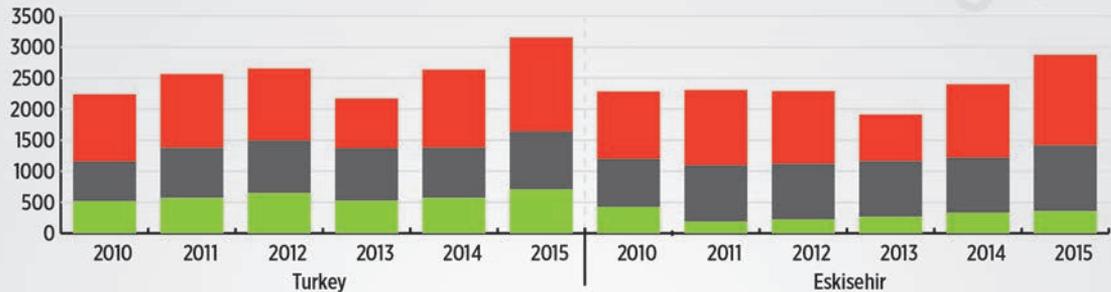
2014 DAILY WASTEWATER
DISCHARGED
PER
CAPITA IS



178
LITERS

11. AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION VALUE PER CAPITA (TL)



Animal Production Value per Capita

Livestock Value per Capita

Crop Production Value per Capita

By the year 2015, 80% of the agricultural production value of Eskisehir is from crop production. Eskisehir is below the country average in agricultural production value per capita.

NUMBER OF TRACTORS PER THOUSAND HECTARES OF AGRICULTURAL LAND OPERATED

	Turkey	Eskisehir
2010	45	36
2011	48	34
2012	50	37
2013	59	29
2014	60	28

Tractors are important part of agricultural mechanization. In terms of the number of tractors per thousand hectares of agricultural land operated, Eskisehir is lower than the country average.

*Land operated has been taken as the total sown area, fallow land, vegetable and ornamental plants area.

ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

Source: TUIK data with
BEBKA calculations

11. AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION
VALUE IS 1.5 BILLION \$



CROP PRODUCTION
VALUE IS 1.2 BILLION \$



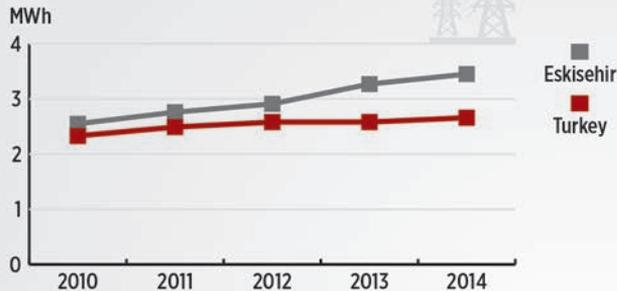
IN 2014, NUMBER OF
TRACTORS PER
THOUSAND HECTARES
OF AGRICULTURAL
LAND



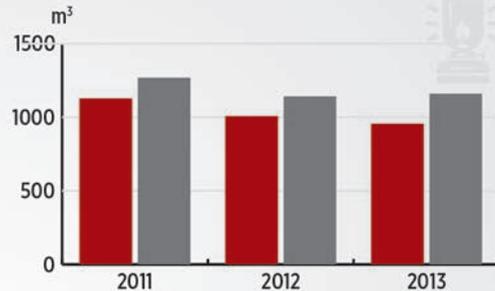
CROP PRODUCTION'S
SHARE IS
80%
IN AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTION
VALUE IN 2015

12. ENERGY

NET ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA



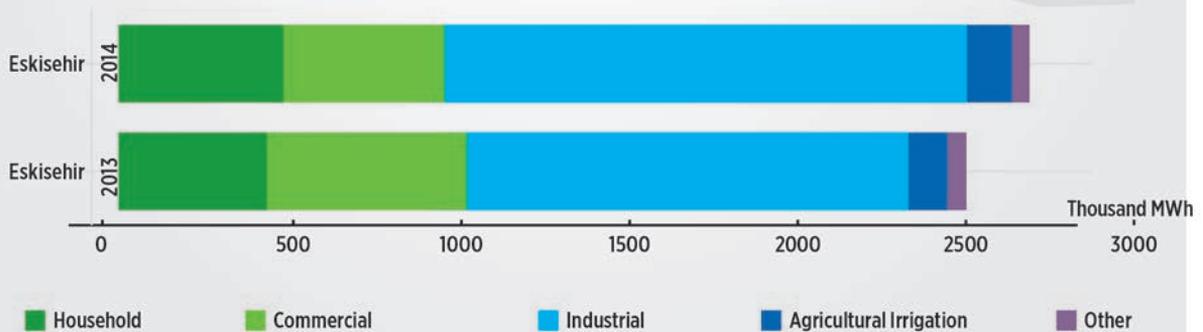
NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD SUBSCRIPTION



Energy is an important input for carrying out economic and human activities. In 2014, 1.35% of the consumed electricity belongs to Eskisehir. Industrial electricity consumption share is 60.4% of total electricity consumption of Eskisehir. On the other hand, 1.7% of the national natural gas consumption was in Eskisehir in year 2014.

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ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION BY SECTORS 2013-2014



ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

Source: TEDAS, EPDK data with BEBKA calculations

12. ENERGY

NET ELECTRICITY
CONSUMPTION
PER CAPITA IS



INDUSTRY'S SHARE IN
ELECTRICITY
CONSUMPTION IS



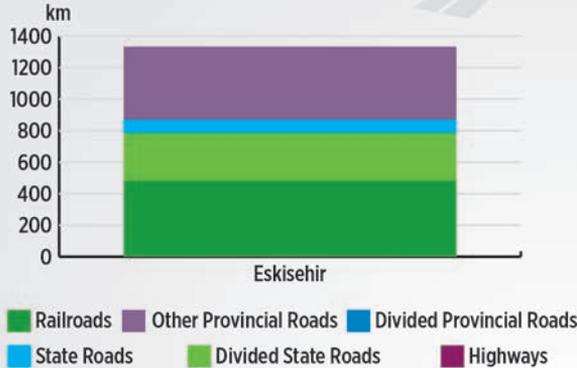
836
NATURAL
GAS
CONSUMPTION
MILLION M³

NATURAL
GAS CONSUMPTION

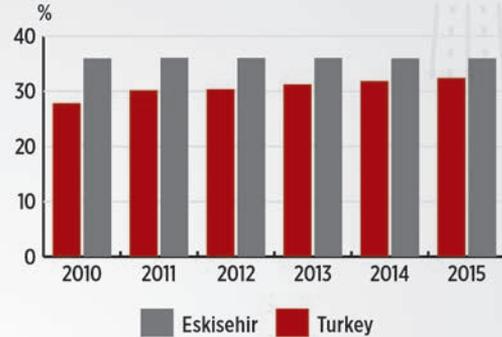


13. TRANSPORTATION

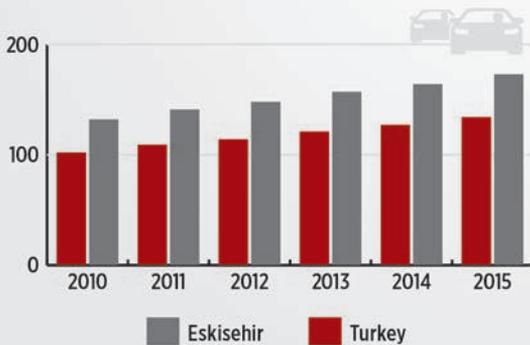
2015 ROAD LENGTHS



DIVIDED ROAD RADIO IN STATE AND PROVINCIAL ROADS



The crucial transportation projects have been carried out in Eskisehir region owing to its location between Bursa, Ankara and Izmir provinces. Road length per hundred km² is 6.1 km in Eskisehir which is lower than the Turkey's 8.6 km average; on the other hand, the railway length per hundred km is 3.5 km that is higher than Turkey's 1.3 km average. In terms of divided road ratio, Eskisehir's figure is higher than the country average in 2015



NUMBER OF AUTOMOBILES PER THOUSAND PEOPLE

In 2015, number of automobiles per thousand people in Eskisehir (173) is more than Turkey's average (134).

Number of road motor vehicles per thousand people in Eskisehir (299) is above the Turkey's average (254) in year 2015.

ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

13. TRANSPORTATION

5TH PROVINCE IN
NUMBER OF
AUTOMOBILES
PER THOUSAND



DIVIDED ROAD
RATIO



35.98%

RANKS 6TH IN
RAILWAY
LENGTH PER
HUNDRED KM²

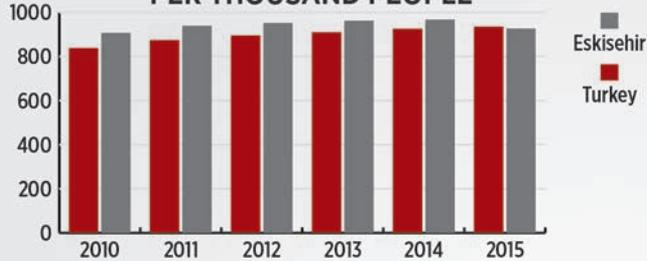


ROAD
LENGTH PER
HUNDRED KM² IS



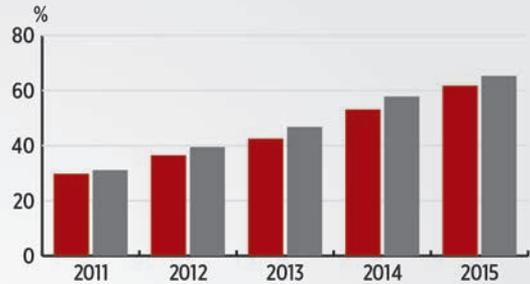
14. COMMUNICATION

NUMBER OF MOBILE SUBSCRIPTIONS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE



The number of mobile subscriptions per thousand people in Eskisehir (927) is close to the Turkey's average (935) in 2015.

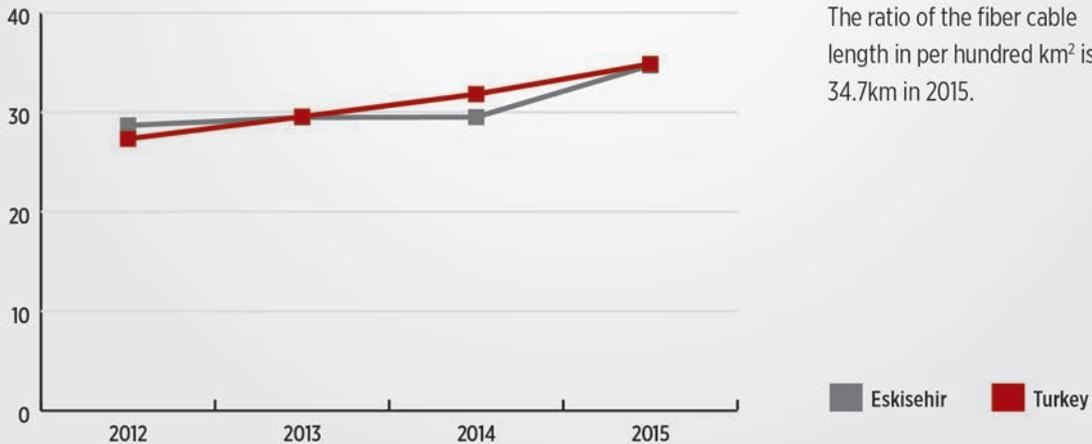
BROADBAND INTERNET PENETRATION



In terms of broadband internet penetration rate, Eskisehir (65.3%) is above the country average (61.7%).

38

LENGTH OF FIBER CABLE PER HUNDRED KM²



The ratio of the fiber cable length in per hundred km² is 34.7km in 2015.

ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

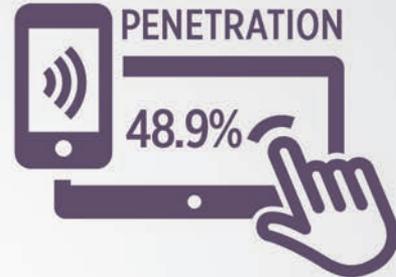
2015

14. COMMUNICATION

MOBILE SUBSCRIPTIONS
PER
THOUSAND
PEOPLE IS
927



MOBILE INTERNET
PENETRATION



FIBER CABLE
LENGTH PER

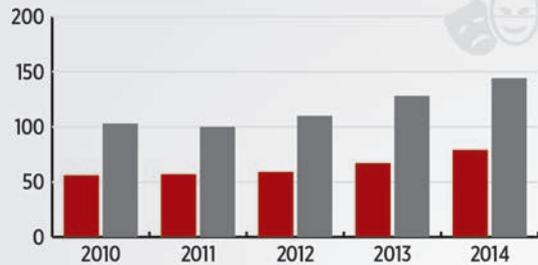
HUNDRED KM² IS
34.7 KM

RANKS 6TH IN
BROADBAND
INTERNET
PENETRATION

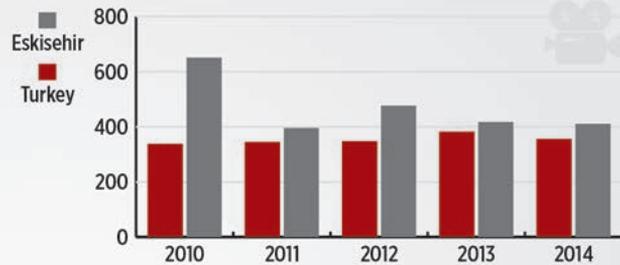


15. CULTURE

NUMBER OF CINEMA AND THEATRE AUDIENCE PER HUNDRED PEOPLE



NUMBER OF CINEMA SEATS PER 100 000 PEOPLE



Number of cinema and theatre audience per hundred people in Eskisehir is more than the Turkey's average in years between 2010 and 2014. There are 411 cinema seats per hundred thousand people in Eskisehir.

NUMBER OF VISITORS FOR MUSEUM AND RUINS PER 100 000 PEOPLE

	Turkey	Eskisehir
2012	38 057	4 555
2013	38 565	4 541
2014	37 711	2 854

In regard to the number of visitors for museum and ruins a sharp decrease can be obtained in the last year.

Number of artifacts per museum in Eskisehir (3 253) is less than the Turkey's average (8 207).

NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARY USERS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE

	Turkey	Eskisehir
2010	262	393
2011	252	364
2012	258	382
2013	264	388
2014	268	399

The number of public library users per thousand people of Eskisehir has been lower than the country average. This figure is in constant increase for Eskisehir during the years between 2011 and 2014.

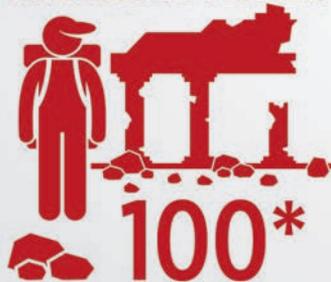
2ND PROVINCE
IN NUMBER OF CINEMA
AND THEATRE AUDIENCE
PER HUNDRED



NUMBER OF CINEMA
AND THEATRE SEATS
PER THOUSAND
PEOPLE IS



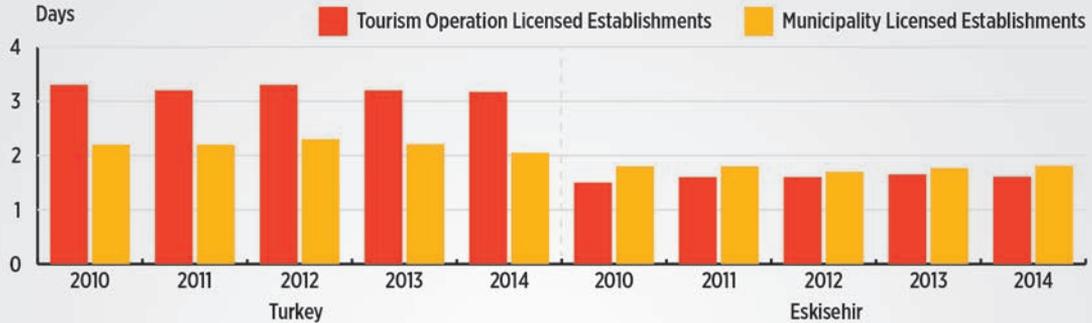
NUMBER OF VISITORS
FOR MUSEUM AND RUINS
PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS



NUMBER OF PUBLIC
LIBRARY USERS
PER THOUSAND



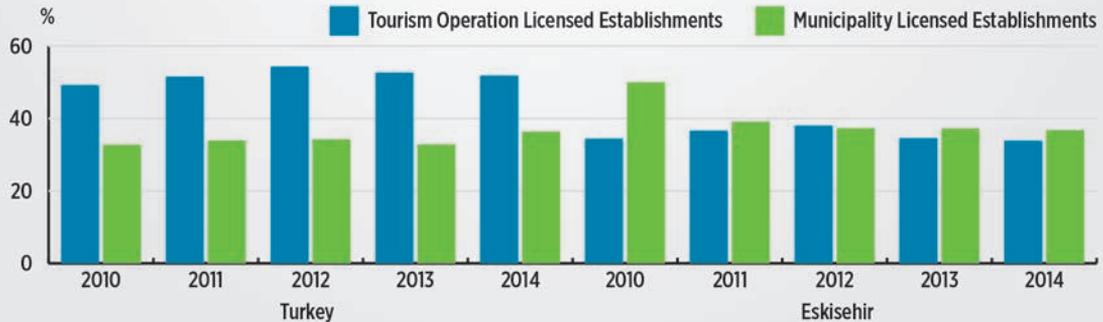
AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN MUNICIPALITY AND TOURISM OPERATION LICENSED ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS



In 2014, the average length of stay in touristic establishments was 1.6 days in Eskisehir that stands out with its history and culture tourism. This figure was 2.7 days in Turkey. The average length of stay of foreign tourists was 2.6 days, whereas for local tourists this figure was 1.6 days.

42

OCCUPANCY RATE IN MUNICIPALITY AND TOURISM OPERATION LICENSED ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS (%)



THE AVERAGE LENGTH
OF STAY OF FOREIGN
TOURISTS IS



2.6 DAYS

THE AVERAGE
LENGTH OF
STAY IN
TOURISTIC
ESTABLISHMENTS IS



THE OCCUPANCY
RATE OF
TOURISM
OPERATION
LICENSED
ESTABLISHMENTS
IS 33.8%

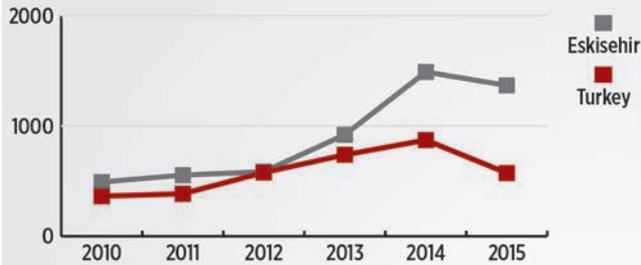


THE AVERAGE LENGTH
OF STAY OF
LOCAL TOURISTS IS



17. SPORTS

NUMBER OF ACTIVE SPORTSMEN PER 100 000 PEOPLE



Number of active sportsmen per hundred thousand people in Eskisehir (1367) is higher than the Turkey's average (573) in the year 2015. There are 5 838 amateur soccer players in Eskisehir by the end of 2014.

NUMBER OF SPORTS CLUBS BY TYPE

Year	Total	Military	Specialized	Institutional	School	Youth
Turkey	13 706	6	516	1 157	1 219	10 808
Eskisehir	175	1	6	27	15	126

There are 175 sports clubs in Eskisehir by the year 2015. Number of sports clubs per hundred thousand people in Eskisehir (21) is over than the Turkey's average (17).

NUMBER OF SPORTSMEN (2015)

	Licensed Sportsmen		Active Sportsmen	
	Turkey	Eskisehir	Turkey	Eskisehir
Female	1 116 401	21 629	154 219	3 977
Male	2 417 911	36 432	297 204	7 327
Total	3 534 312	58 061	451 219	11 304

17. SPORTS

NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
SPORTSMEN PER
100 000 PEOPLE



NUMBER OF



5 838 AMATEUR
SOCCER
PLAYERS



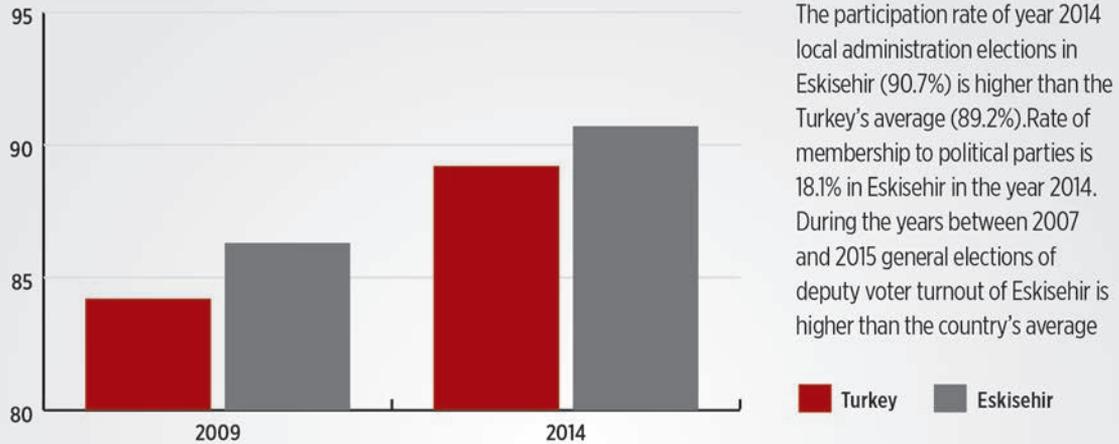
IN 2014

ACTIVE SPORTSMEN
SHARE IN
TOTAL IS

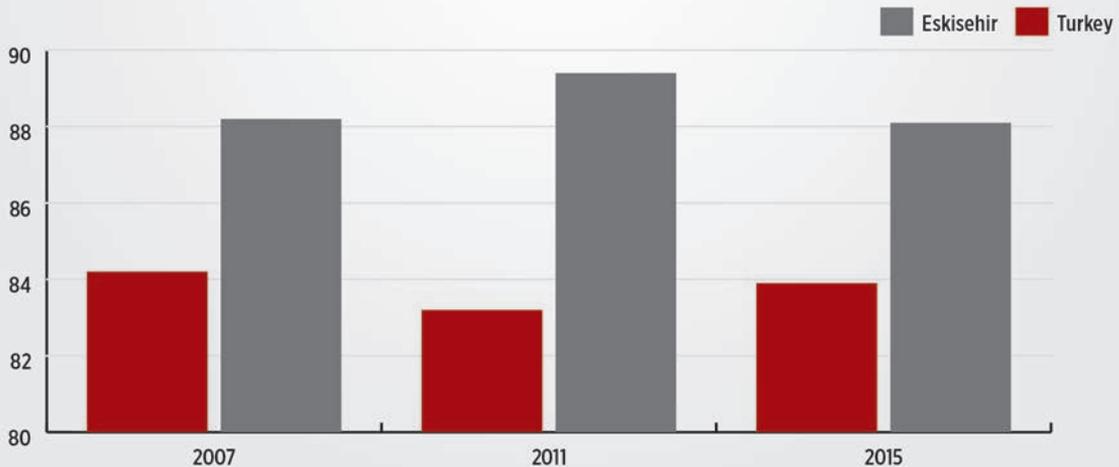


18. CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION ELECTIONS VOTER TURNOUT (%)



VOTER TURNOUT OF GENERAL ELECTIONS OF DEPUTY (%)



ESKISEHIR

KEY FIGURES

2015

Source:TUIK

18. CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

2014 LOCAL ADMINISTRATION ELECTIONS

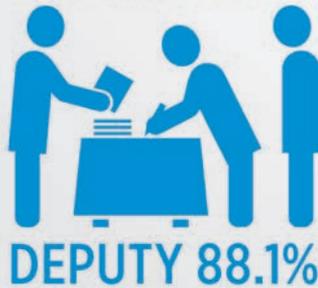
VOTER
TURNOUT IS
90.7%



2014 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION VOTER



2015 VOTER TURNOUT OF GENERAL ELECTIONS OF



RATE OF MEMBERSHIP TO POLITICAL PARTIES



BIBLIOGRAPHY

TUIK	Turkish Statistical Institute
ADNKS	Address Based Population Registration System
BTK	Information and Communication Technologies Authority
CSB	Ministry of Environment and Urbanization
EGM	Turkish National Police
EPDK	Energy Market Regulatory
KGM	General Directorate of Highways
KTB	Ministry of Culture and Tourism
MGM	Turkish Meteorological Service
OSİB	Ministry of Forestry and Water Management
SGM	General Directorate of Youth and Sports
TBB	The Banks Association Of Turkey
TEDAŞ	Turkish Electricity Distribution Corporation
TPE	Turkish Patent Institute

DEFINITIONS

Infant Mortality Rate: It is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1000 live births in a given year.

Youth Age Dependency Ratio: The number of people in the age group of 0-14 per 100 people in the 15-64 age group.

Broadband Internet Penetration: The ratio of the number of internet subscriptions to the total population of the province.

Employment Rate: It is the ratio of employed people to the non-institutional working age population.

Labor Force Participation Rate: It is the ratio of the labor force to non-institutional working age population.

Unemployment Rate: The ratio of unemployed people to labor force.

Crude Birth Rate: the number of live births per 1000 population in given year.

Net Migration Rate: It is the number of net migration (the difference between immigration and emigration) per thousand people who are able to migrate.

Net Enrollment Rate: It is obtained by dividing the number of students of the theoretical age group enrolled in a specific level of education by the population in that age group.

Population Growth Rate: It is the population increase per 1000 population per year in between two years.

Literacy Rate: It is the number of people who can both read and write divided by the total population.

Median Age: The age of person in the middle when all the people in the population are ranked in ascending order.

Old Age Dependency Ratio: The number of people at the age 65 and over per 100 people in the 15-64 age group.

SHARE IN
TURKEY'S POPULATION
IS 1.05%



POPULATION
GROWTH RATE IS
17.7%



18%
OF THE POPULATION
IS UNDER
THE AGE OF 15



10.56%
OF THE
POPULATION IS
OVER THE
AGE OF 65



THE OLD AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO IS
14.76%



THE YOUNG AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO IS
25.08%



POPULATION
INCREASED
BY 8.1%
SINCE
2010



50.14%
OF THE
POPULATION IS
WOMEN



MEDIAN AGE IS
35.3



POPULATION
SHARE OF
15-64 AGE
GROUP IS
71.51%



2010-2015
OLD AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO
INCREASED



2010-2015
YOUNG AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO OF TURKEY
AND ESKISEHIR DECREASED



NET
MIGRATION
RATE IS
9.41%



RANKS
8TH
IN NET
IMMIGRATION RATE



LITERACY
RATE IS
ABOVE
THE TURKEY'S
97.69%



188 OUT OF
THOUSAND
PEOPLE
ARE AT
LEAST COLLEGE
GRADUATE



NUMBER OF
HOSPITAL BEDS PER
100 000 PEOPLE IS
429



NUMBER OF
PHYSICIANS
PER 100 000
PEOPLE IS
212



THE CRUDE
BIRTH RATE IS
12.1%



INFANT
MORTALITY
RATE IS
6.35%



PRIMARY
EMPLOYMENT
NET
RATE IS
94.53%



NUMBER OF
STUDENTS PER
PRIMARY SCHOOL
TEACHER IS 15



NUMBER OF
PHARMACIES
PER 100 000
PEOPLE IS
38



NUMBER OF
NURSES PER
100 000 PEOPLE IS
272



EXPORT PER
CAPITA
IS
1 026\$



2010-2015
ANNUAL AVERAGE
EXPORT VOLUME IS
180 MILLION TL



CREDIT PER
CAPITA IS
12 809 TL



THE 10TH
PROVINCE
OF TURKEY
IN CREDIT
PER CAPITA



UNEMPLOYMENT
RATE IS
8.5%



EMPLOYMENT
RATE IS
42%



NUMBER OF
UTILITY
MODEL
REGISTRATIONS
IS 22



RANKS
9TH IN
NUMBER OF
PATENT
REGISTRATIONS



IMPORT PER
CAPITA
IS
860\$



THE SHARE
IN TURKEY'S
EXPORT IS
5.9%



THE DEPOSIT
PER CAPITA IS
10 382 TL



THE CREDIT/DEPOSIT
RATIO IS %123



LABOR FORCE
PARTICIPATION
RATE IS
46.9%



AVERAGE DAILY
WAGEABLE EARNINGS
IS 66.81 TL
IN 2014



NUMBER
OF INDUSTRIAL
DESIGN
REGISTRATIONS
IS 60



RANKS 8TH IN
NUMBER OF
ACTIVE
R&D
CENTERS



RATE OF POPULATION SERVED BY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS IN 2014 IS 83%



IN 2013 24% OF ESKISEHIR AREA IS COVERED BY FORESTS



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION VALUE IS 1.5 BILLION \$ IN 2015



CROP PRODUCTION VALUE IS 1.2 BILLION \$ IN 2015



NET ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IS 3 458 kWh



INDUSTRY'S SHARE IN ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION IS %57.8



IN 2015 4TH LOWEST PM₁₀ RATED CITY IN TURKEY



2014 DAILY WASTEWATER DISCHARGED PER CAPITA IS 178 LITERS



IN 2014, NUMBER OF TRACTORS PER THOUSAND HECTARES OF AGRICULTURAL LAND OPERATED IS 28



CROP PRODUCTION'S SHARE IS 80% IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION VALUE IN 2015



NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IS 836 MILLION M³



NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IS 1 030 M³



5TH PROVINCE IN NUMBER OF AUTOMOBILES PER THOUSAND PEOPLE



DIVIDED ROAD RATIO IS 35.98%



MOBILE SUBSCRIPTIONS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS 927



MOBILE INTERNET PENETRATION IS 48.9%



2ND PROVINCE IN NUMBER OF CINEMA AND THEATRE AUDIENCE PER HUNDRED PEOPLE



NUMBER OF CINEMA AND THEATRE SEATS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS 9



RANKS 6TH IN RAILWAY LENGTH PER HUNDRED KM²



ROAD LENGTH PER HUNDRED KM² IS 6.1 KM



FIBER CABLE LENGTH PER HUNDRED KM² IS 34.7 KM



RANKS 6TH IN BROADBAND INTERNET PENETRATION



NUMBER OF VISITORS FOR MUSEUM AND RUINS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS 100*



NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARY USERS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS 399



THE AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY OF FOREIGN TOURISTS IS 2.6 DAYS



THE AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN TOURISTIC ESTABLISHMENTS IS 1.6 DAYS



NUMBER OF ACTIVE SPORTSMEN PER 100 000 PEOPLE IS 1367



NUMBER OF IS 175 SPORTS CLUBS



2014 LOCAL ADMINISTRATION ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT IS 90.7%



2014 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT IS 79.9%



THE OCCUPANCY RATE OF TOURISM OPERATION LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS IS 33.8%



THE AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY OF LOCAL TOURISTS IS 1.6 DAYS



5 830 AMATEUR SOCCER PLAYERS IN 2014



ACTIVE SPORTSMEN SHARE IN TOTAL IS 19%



2015 VOTER TURNOUT OF GENERAL ELECTIONS OF DEPUTY IS 88.1%



RATE OF MEMBERSHIP TO POLITICAL PARTIES IS 18.1%

