



www.bebka.org.tr

BEBKA © October 2016

All rights reserved. This publication or any portion thereof may not be reproduced or used in any manner whatsoever without the express written permission.

Altınova Mah. İstanbul Cad. 424/4 Buttım
Plaza Kat 6 16250 Osmangazi/Bursa TURKEY

Phone 0224 211 13 27 • **Fax** 0224 211 13 29

BURSA KEY FIGURES



PREFACE

Producing policies that will shape the development is possible, as the first priority, by stating the socio-economic picture of the countries/regions in both quantitative and qualitative way. The importance of the dissemination where statistics and indicators are intensively used is increasing more and more so as to follow the developments in time and provide comparisons.

Nowadays, facilitating the comprehension and disseminating of the correct usage of the information is of great importance. In this vein, with “Bursa Key Figures” publication Bursa Eskisehir Bilecik Development Agency (BEBKA) aims to present summarized indicators and statistics describing Bursa in more understandable and easily trackable way.

By this work, BEBKA has targeted to make people in Bursa to be more acquainted with the province including its inner dynamics and to provide comparison of Bursa on Turkey scale. We hope that such new work for Bursa will be beneficial to all users.

Bursa Eskisehir Bilecik Development Agency

BURSA
KEY FIGURES

01

GEOGRAPHY

08

02

POPULATION

10

03

DEMOGRAPHY

12

04

EDUCATION

18

05

HEALTH

20

06

FOREIGN
TRADE

22

07

BANKING

24

08

EMPLOYMENT AND
LABOR FORCE

26

09

R&D AND
INNOVATION

28

10

ENVIRONMENT

30

11

AGRICULTURE

32

12

ENERGY

34

13

TRANSPORTATION

36

14

COMMUNICATION

38

15

CULTURE

40

16

TOURISM

42

17

SPORTS

44

18

CIVIC
ENGAGEMENT

46

19

SECURITY

48

BURSA

KEY FIGURES

2015

1. GEOGRAPHY

TÜRKİYE



Located in the southeast of the Marmara Sea, Bursa is surrounded by Bilecik, Sakarya from the east, Kocaeli, Yalova and Marmara Sea from the north, Kütahya from the south and Balıkesir from the west.

4



By means of area Bursa is covering 1.35% of the Turkey's total area (excluding lakes). It is the 27th biggest province in terms of area.

BURSA

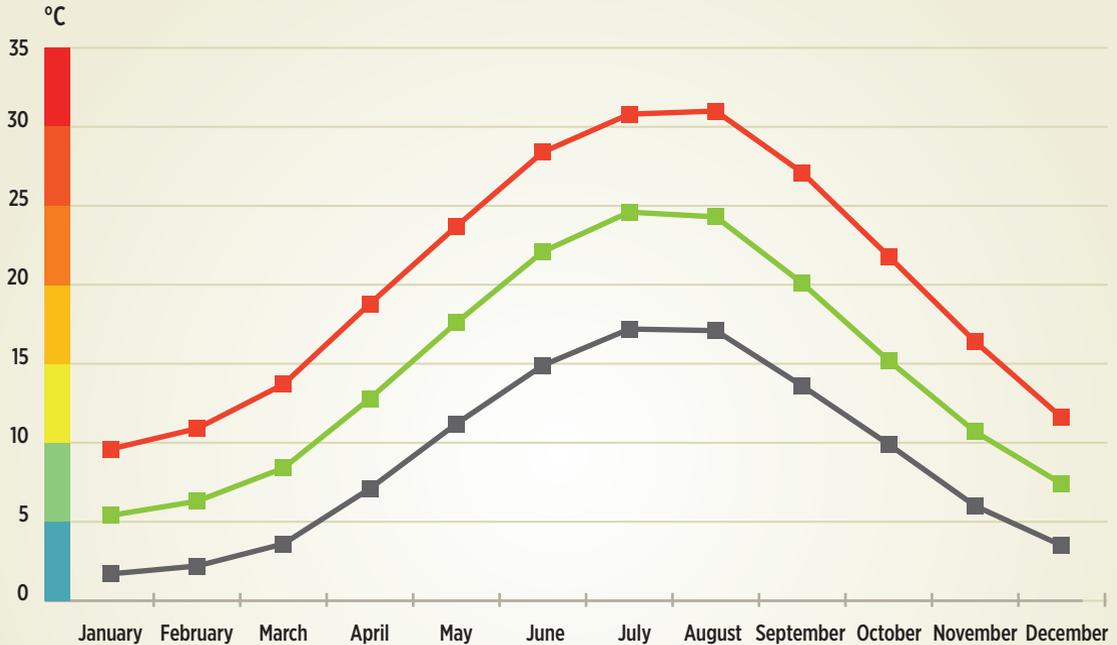
KEY FIGURES

2015

Source: TÜİK

1. GEOGRAPHY

AVERAGE MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE (1950-2015)



Between the years 1950-2015, the average minimum temperature occurred in the month of January and the highest average temperature occurred in the month of August in Bursa.

The province's annual average temperature (14.6°C) is higher than Turkey's average (13.1°C).

- Average Minimum Temperature
- Average Maximum Temperature
- Average Temperature

2. POPULATION

POPULATION OF THE BURSA PROVINCE (2010-2015)



By the year 2015, 3.61% of the Turkey's population lives in Bursa.

Women constitute 49.92% of total population of Bursa.

According to 2015 data, the population density is 273 people per square km in Bursa, whereas this number is 102 people in Turkey.

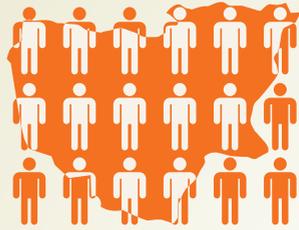
Between 2014 and 2015, Bursa's population increased by 19.7 per mille. Net migration rate of the province is 7 per mille in the same period.

According to 2011 data, the average household size of Bursa is 3.6, while this number is 3.8 in Turkey.

Population	Turkey	Bursa
2010	73 722 988	2 605 495
2011	74 724 269	2 652 126
2012	75 627 384	2 688 171
2013	76 667 864	2 740 970
2014	77 695 904	2 787 539
2015	78 741 053	2 842 547

2. POPULATION

SHARE IN
TURKEY'S POPULATION



IS 3.61%

POPULATION
GROWTH RATE IS



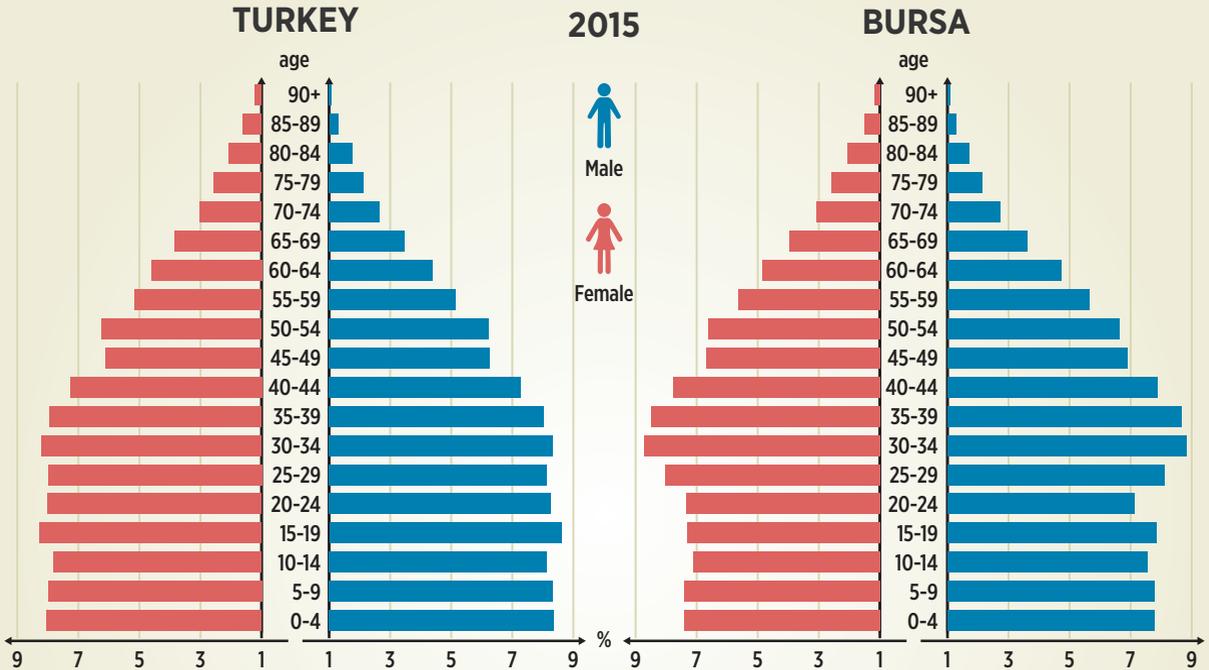
POPULATION
INCREASED
BY 9.1%
SINCE
2010



49.92%
OF THE
POPULATION IS
WOMEN



3. DEMOGRAPHY



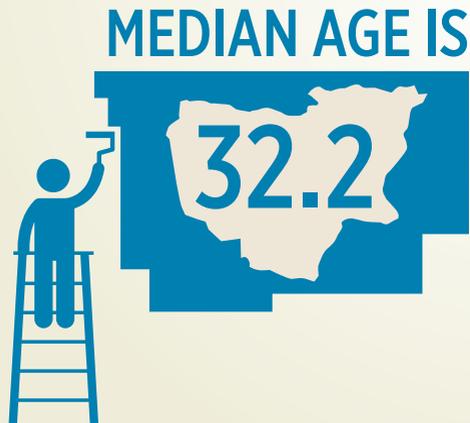
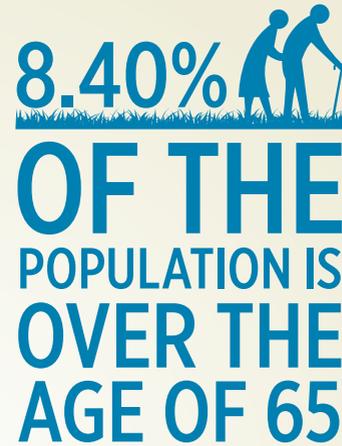
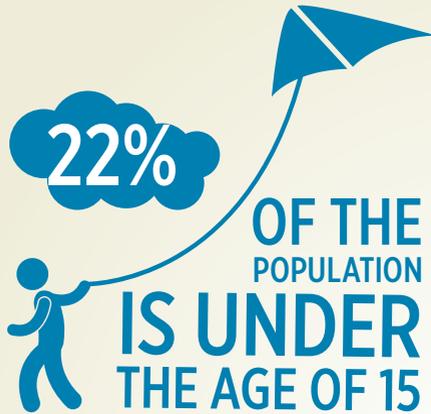
8

The demographic structure of Turkey shows that it can be seen that 32.35% of the population is under age 20 by the year 2015. This ratio is 29.36% in Bursa.

Regarding the share of population 65 years and over, 8.25% of the Turkey's total population is at this age group, whereas this figure is 8.40% for Bursa.

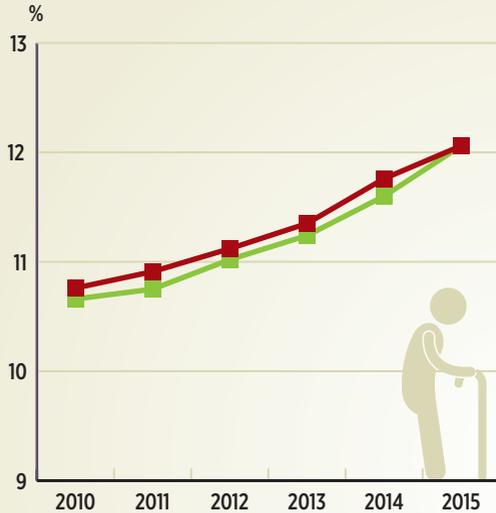
The median age for year 2015 is 31 for Turkey and 33.2 for Bursa.

3. DEMOGRAPHY

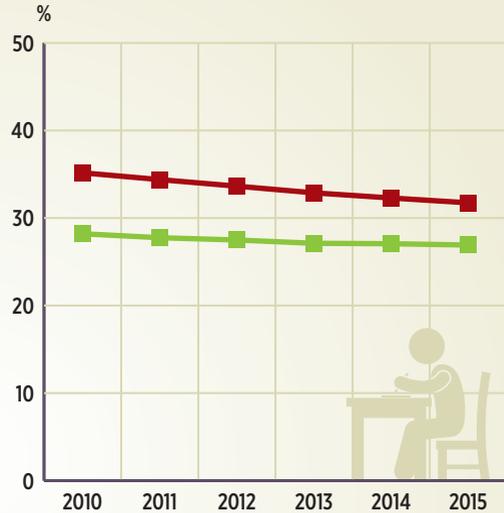


3. DEMOGRAPHY

OLD AGE DEPENDENCY RATIO



YOUNG AGE DEPENDENCY RATIO



—■— Bursa —■— Turkey

The age structure of a population is a factor that affects socio economic issues. Old and young dependency indicators represent how much the population aged under the age of 15 and over the age of 65 are dependent on working age population. According to these indicators, policy choices like investments to schools for young people and to health for elderly people are arising.

During the years between 2010 and 2015, the old age dependency ratio is rising, whereas the young age dependency ratio is declining. The old age dependency ratio of Bursa is parallel with the Turkey's average; the young age dependency ratio is below the national average.

BURSA

KEY FIGURES

2015

Source: TUIK data with
BEBKA calculations

3. DEMOGRAPHY

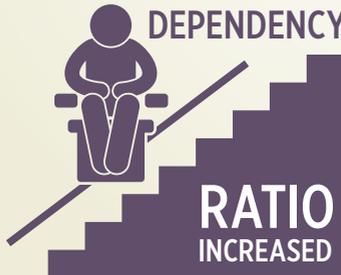
THE OLD AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO IS
12.06%



THE YOUNG AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO IS
31.53%



2010-2015
OLD AGE
DEPENDENCY



RATIO
INCREASED

2010-2015
YOUNG AGE
DEPENDENCY



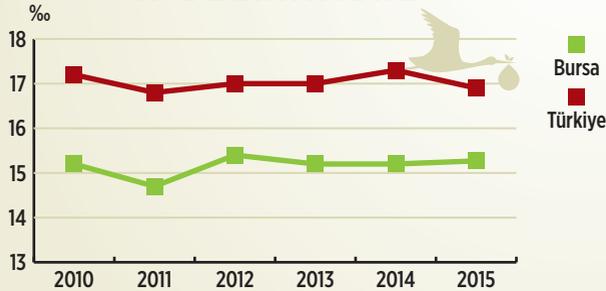
RATIO OF TURKEY
AND BURSA DECREASED

3. DEMOGRAPHY

NET MIGRATION RATE

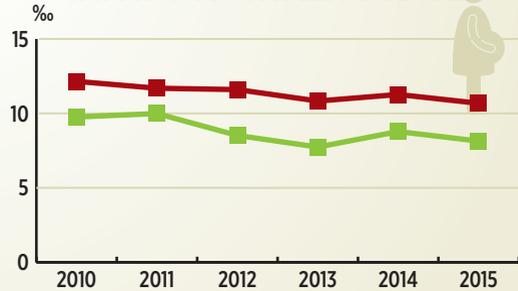


CRUDE BIRTH RATE



Crude birth rate, that is the number of births per thousand people, is below the Turkey's average in Bursa.

INFANT MORTALITY RATE



The number of infant deaths per thousand live births is below the country average for the 2010-2015 period.

3. DEMOGRAPHY

**NET
MIGRATION
RATE IS
6.95‰**



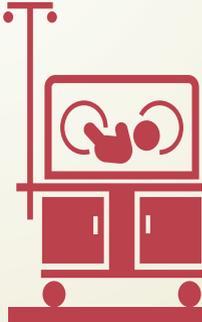
**2011-2015
NET MIGRATION
RATE
INCREASED**



**THE CRUDE
BIRTH
RATE IS
15.3‰**

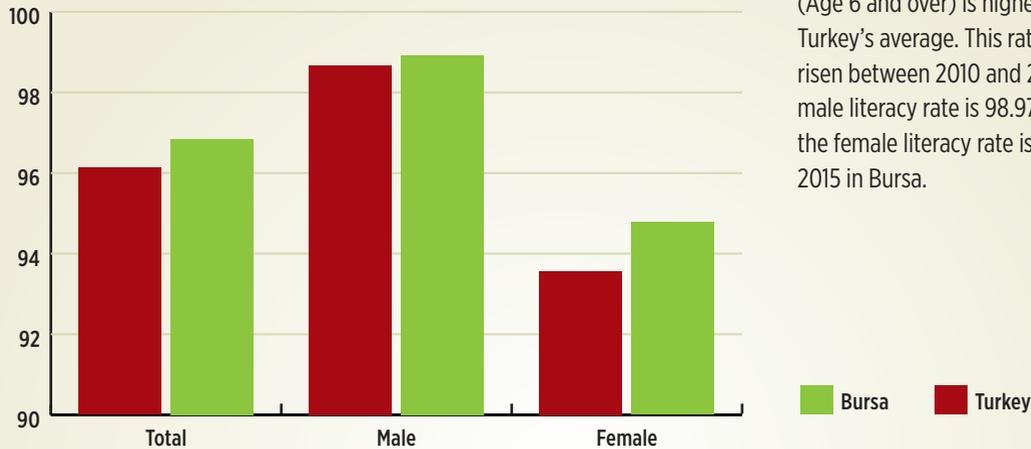


**INFANT
MORTALITY
RATE IS
8.14‰**



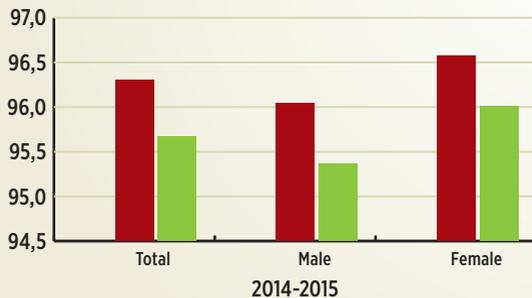
4. EDUCATION

2015 LITERACY RATE (%) (AGE 6 AND OVER)



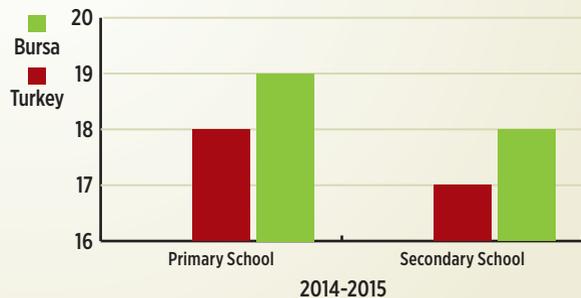
The literacy rate of Bursa (Age 6 and over) is higher than Turkey's average. This rate has risen between 2010 and 2015. The male literacy rate is 98.97% and the female literacy rate is 95% in 2015 in Bursa.

PRIMARY SCHOOL NET ENROLLMENT RATE (%)



In 2014-2015, the primary school net enrollment rate (95.67%) is lower than the secondary school net enrollment rate (95.92%) in Bursa. The primary school net enrollment rate is lower than Turkey's average in Bursa.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS PER TEACHER



About number of students per teacher, Bursa is above the country average both in primary (19) and secondary schools (18) in 2014 and 2015 school year.

4. EDUCATION

LITERACY
RATE IS
ABOVE 
THE TURKEY'S
96.98%

150 OUT OF
THOUSAND
PEOPLE
ARE AT

**LEAST COLLEGE
GRADUATE**

PRIMARY

SCHOOL
NET
ENROLLMENT
RATE IS
95.67%

**NUMBER OF
STUDENTS PER
PRIMARY SCHOOL
TEACHER IS 19**


BURSA

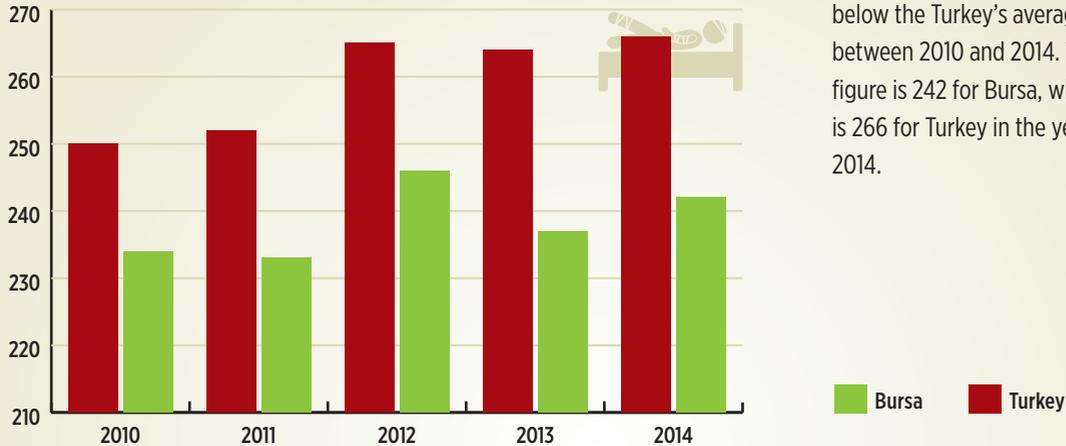
KEY FIGURES

2015

Based on 2014-2015
school year data

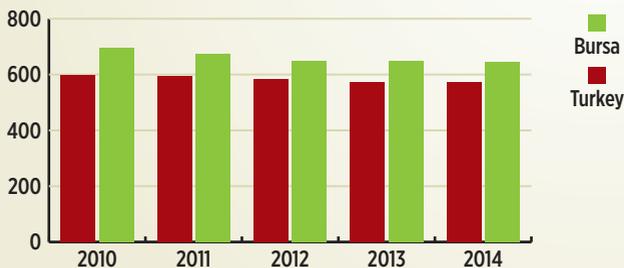
5. HEALTH

NUMBER OF HOSPITAL BEDS PER 100 000 PEOPLE



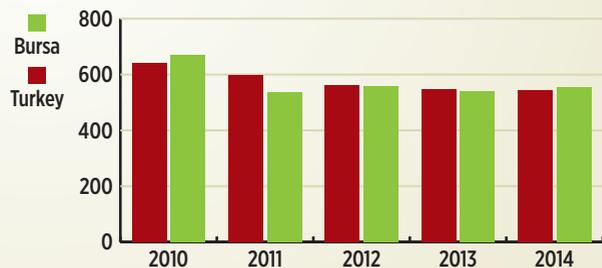
Number of hospital beds per 100 000 people for Bursa is below the Turkey's average between 2010 and 2014. This figure is 242 for Bursa, whereas it is 266 for Turkey in the year 2014.

NUMBER OF PEOPLE PER PHYSICIAN



Number of people per physician for Bursa is above the Turkey's average for the 2010-2014 period.

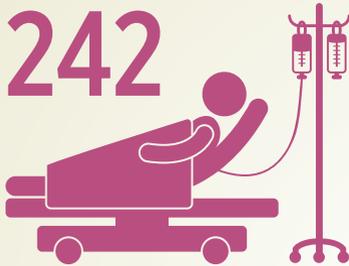
NUMBER OF PEOPLE PER NURSE



The number of people per nurse in Bursa (554) is above the Turkey's average (545) in the year 2014.

NUMBER OF
HOSPITAL BEDS PER
100 000 PEOPLE IS

242



NUMBER OF
PHYSICIANS
PER 100 000
PEOPLE IS

PER 100 000
PEOPLE IS

155



NUMBER OF
PHARMACIES
PER 100 000
PEOPLE IS

29



NUMBER OF
NURSES PER
100 000 PEOPLE IS

181



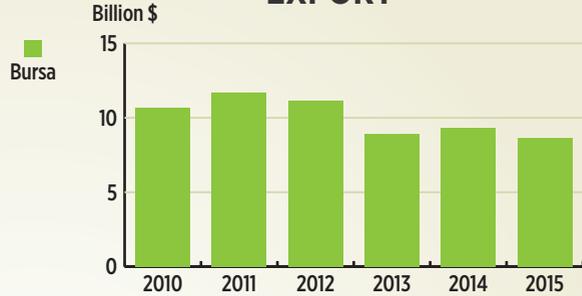
6. FOREIGN TRADE

IMPORT



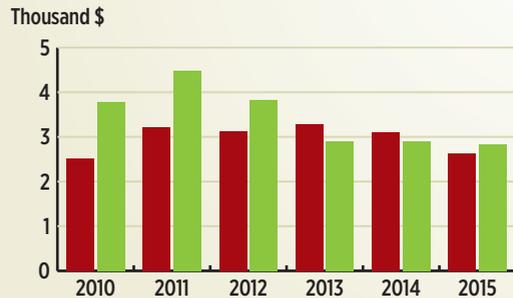
By the year 2015 3.89% of Turkey's import is from Bursa.

EXPORT



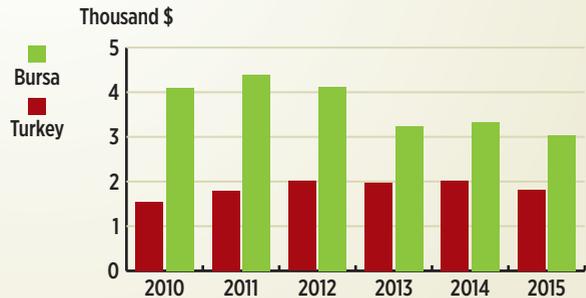
In the year 2015, 6.01% of Turkey's export is from Bursa.

IMPORT PER CAPITA



Import per capita for Bursa is above the average of Turkey except for 2013 and 2014.

EXPORT PER CAPITA



Export per capita for Bursa is above the average of Turkey between 2010 and 2015.

6. FOREIGN TRADE

THE 4TH PROVINCE
OF TURKEY



IN EXPORT
PER CAPITA

THE 2ND PROVINCE
OF TURKEY
IN EXPORT



THE 3RD PROVINCE
OF TURKEY



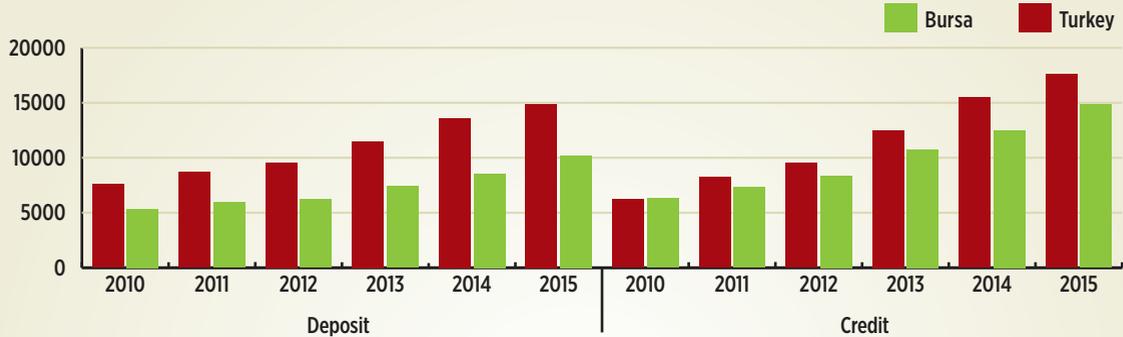
IN IMPORT
PER CAPITA

THE SHARE
IN TURKEY'S
EXPORT IS



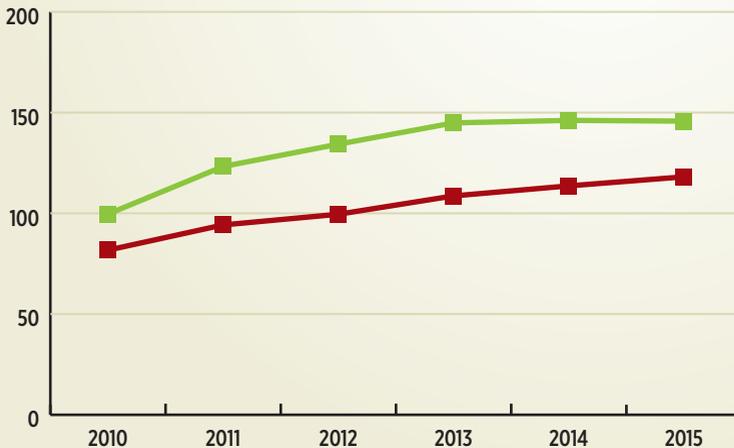
7. BANKING

BANK CREDIT AND DEPOSIT PER CAPITA (TL)



In regards to the banking indicators, Bursa has 2.32% of the country's deposits and 2.92% of the bank credits by the year 2015. In between 2010 and 2015 the deposit per capita increased by 91%, whereas the bank credit per capita went up by 180% in Bursa.

CREDIT/DEPOSIT RATIO (%)



For the 2010-2015 period, credit/deposit ratio has constantly been on the rise in Bursa and Turkey. The share of foreign currency is 36% among the total deposit in Bursa by the year 2015.

BURSA

KEY FIGURES

2015

CREDIT PER
CAPITA IS



14 861 TL

THE 8TH

PROVINCE
OF TURKEY
IN CREDIT
PER CAPITA



THE
DEPOSIT
PER CAPITA IS
10 195 TL



THE CREDIT/DEPOSIT



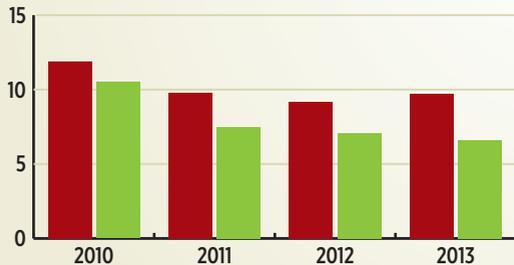
RATIO IS %146

8. EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE

EMPLOYMENT RATE (AGE 15+) (%)

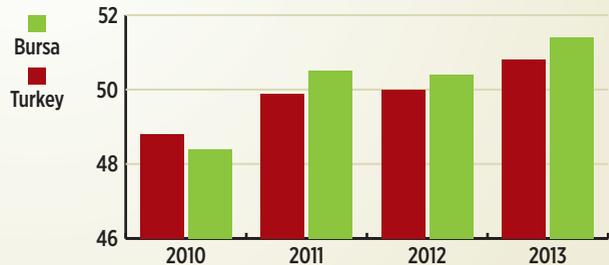


UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (AGE 15+) (%)



In between the years 2010 and 2013, the unemployment rate is below than the Turkey's average. This rate went down to 6.6% in the year 2013.

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (AGE 15+)



Labor force participation rate is higher than Turkey's average during the years between 2011 and 2013. In 2014 average daily insurable earnings in Bursa (64.06 TL) is lower than Turkey's average (64.42 TL).

8. EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE

UNEMPLOYMENT
RATE IS

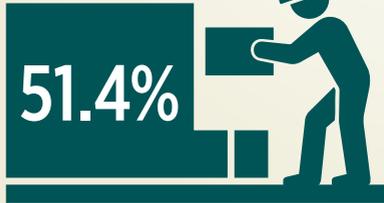


EMPLOYMENT

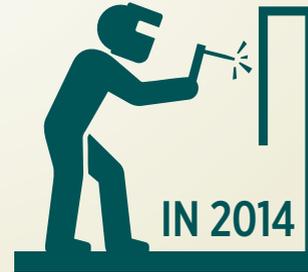


RATE IS
48%

LABOR FORCE
PARTICIPATION
RATE IS



AVERAGE DAILY
INSURABLE EARNINGS
IS 64.06 TL



9. R&D AND INNOVATION

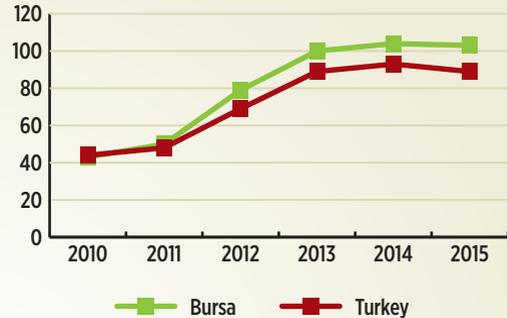
ACTIVE R&D CENTERS

Sector	Bursa
Automotive Supply Industry	25
Machinery and Equipment	3
Textile	4
Automotive	2
Iron and Non-ferrous Metals	1
Energy	1
Furniture	1
Software	1
Total	38

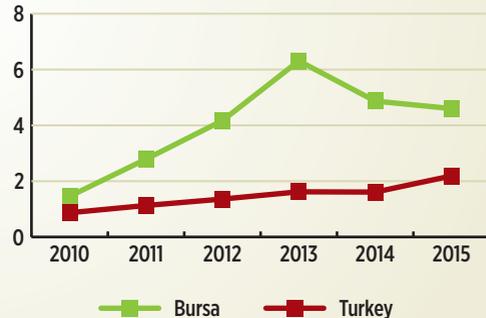
16% of R&D centers of Turkey are located in Bursa.
66% of these centers are in automotive sector.

Bursa is the 2nd province that has the most number of R&D centers.

NUMBER OF TRADEMARK REGISTRATIONS PER HUNDRED THOUSAND PEOPLE



NUMBER OF PATENT REGISTRATIONS PER HUNDRED THOUSAND PEOPLE



By looking at 2011-2015 period the number of Patent and Trademark registrations of Bursa is above the average of Turkey.

RANKS 4TH IN
NUMBER OF



UTILITY
MODEL AND
TRADEMARK
REGISTRATIONS

RANKS

3RD IN
NUMBER
OF PATENT
REGISTRATIONS



RANKS 2ND



IN NUMBER
OF INDUSTRIAL
DESIGN
REGISTRATIONS

16% OF
ACTIVE R&D
CENTERS
ARE IN
BURSA



10. ENVIRONMENT

PROPORTION OF WASTE DISPOSED BY SANITARY LANDFILL SITE (%)

	Turkey	Bursa
2010	98,52	99,53
2012	98,87	100,00
2014	99,13	100,00

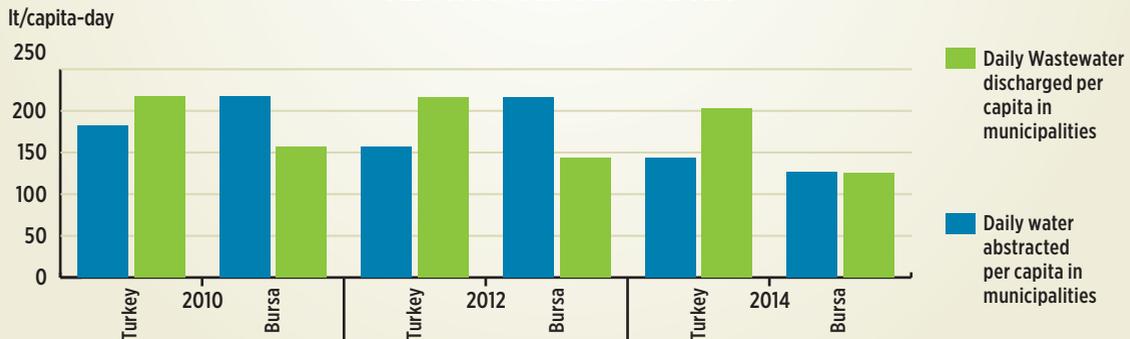
Considering the waste management, proportion of waste disposed by sanitary landfill site is above the Turkey's average in between 2010-2014

AVERAGE SULPHUR DIOXIDE (SO₂) IN AIR QUALITY MEASUREMENTS



In 2015, that affects the air quality in Bursa, the sulphur dioxide (SO₂) rate is below and particulate matter rate (PM₁₀) is higher than the Turkey's average.

WASTEWATER DISCHARGED PER CAPITA AND DRINKING WATER ABSTRACTED PER CAPITA



Both amount of wastewater discharged per capita and drinking water abstracted per capita of Bursa are below the Turkey's average.

BURSA

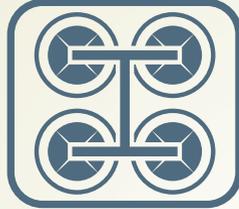
KEY FIGURES

2015

Source: TUIK, CSB, OSİB data with BEBKA calculations

10. ENVIRONMENT

RATE OF POPULATION
SERVED BY WASTEWATER
TREATMENT PLANTS
IN TOTAL
POPULATION
IN 2014
88%



IN 2013 44.9%
OF BURSA AREA

IS COVERED
BY FORESTS

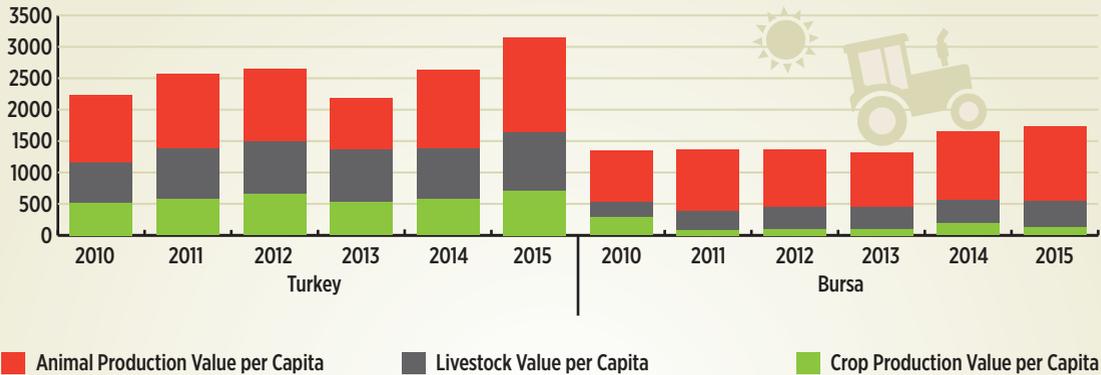
IN 
2015 8TH

**HIGHEST
PM₁₀ RATED**
CITY IN TURKEY

DAILY WASTEWATER
DISCHARGED
PER
CAPITA IS 
127
LITERS

11. AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION VALUE PER CAPITA (TL)



By the year 2015, 68.8% of the agricultural production value of Bursa is from crop production. Due to the population effect, Bursa is below the country average in agricultural production value per capita.

NUMBER OF TRACTORS PER THOUSAND HECTARES OF AGRICULTURAL LAND OPERATED

	Turkey	Bursa
2010	45	134
2011	48	143
2012	50	143
2013	59	213
2014	60	218

Tractors are important part of agricultural mechanization. In terms of the number of tractors per thousand hectares of agricultural land operated, Bursa is much higher than the country average.

*Land operated has been taken as the total sown area, fallow land, vegetable and ornamental plants area.

11. AGRICULTURE

11TH PROVINCE
IN AGRICULTURAL



PRODUCTION VALUE

8TH PROVINCE
IN CROP



PRODUCTION VALUE

IN 2014, NUMBER OF
TRACTORS PER
THOUSAND HECTARES
OF AGRICULTURAL
LAND



OPERATED IS

CROP PRODUCTION'S
SHARE IS

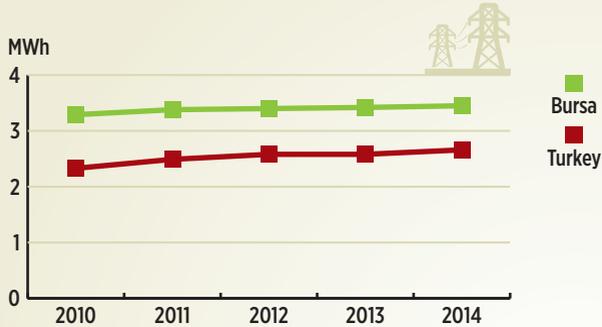


69%

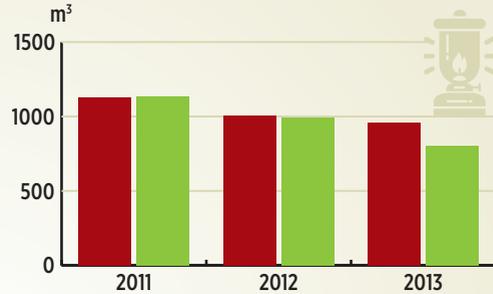
IN AGRICULTURAL
PRODUCTION
VALUE

12. ENERGY

NET ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA

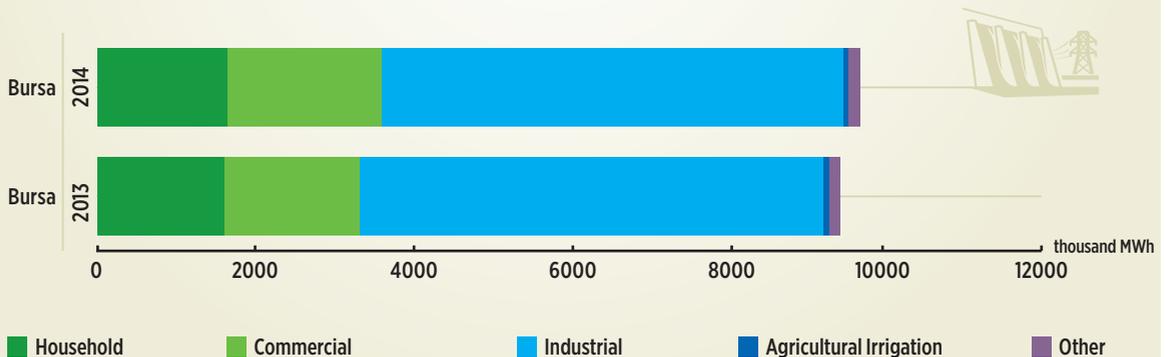


NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION PER HOUSEHOLD SUBSCRIPTION



Energy is an important input for carrying out economic and human activities. In 2014, 4.64% of the consumed electricity belongs to Bursa. Industrial electricity consumption share is 60.4% of total electricity consumption of Bursa. On the other hand, 9% of the national natural gas consumption was in Bursa in year 2014.

ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION BY SECTORS 2013-2014



BURSA

2015

KEY FIGURES

Source: TEDAS, EPDK data with BEBKA calculations

12. ENERGY

NET ELECTRICITY
CONSUMPTION
PER CAPITA IS



INDUSTRY'S SHARE IN
ELECTRICITY
CONSUMPTION IS



PROVINCE
IN NATURAL
GAS
CONSUMPTION

3RD

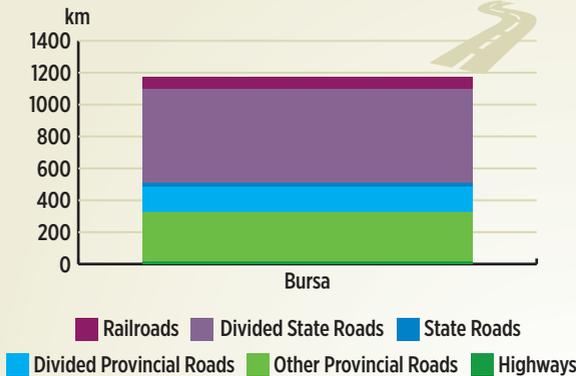


RANKS 6TH
IN NATURAL
GAS CONSUMPTION

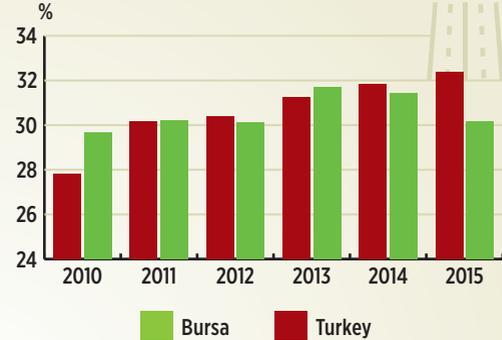


13. TRANSPORTATION

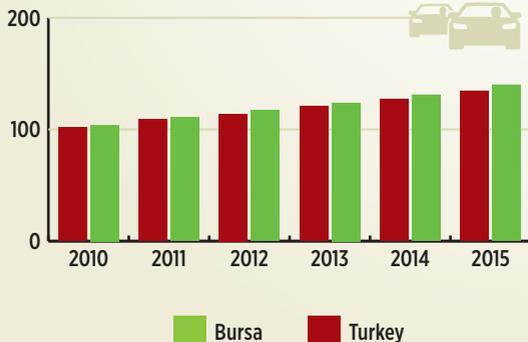
2015 ROAD LENGTHS



DIVIDED ROAD RATIO IN STATE AND PROVINCIAL ROADS



The crucial transportation projects have been carried out in Bursa region owing to its location between Istanbul, Ankara and Izmir provinces. Road length per hundred km² is 11.1 km in Bursa which is higher than the Turkey's 8.6 km average. In terms of divided road ratio, Bursa's figure is lower than the country average in 2015.



In 2015, number of automobiles per thousand people in Bursa (140) is more than Turkey's average (134).

Number of road motor vehicles per thousand people in Bursa (258) is above the Turkey's average (254) in year 2015.

BURSA

2015

KEY FIGURES

13. TRANSPORTATION

NUMBER OF
AUTOMOBILES
PER THOUSAND



DIVIDED ROAD
RATIO



ROAD
LENGTH PER
HUNDRED KM² IS

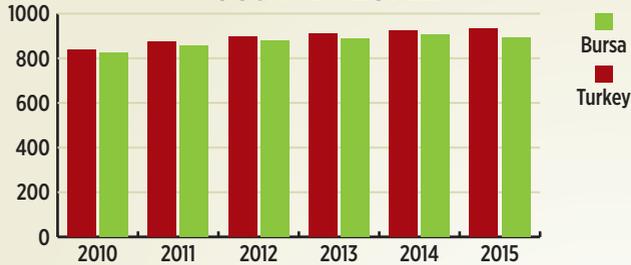


THE LENGTH
OF HIGHWAYS IS



14. COMMUNICATION

NUMBER OF MOBILE SUBSCRIPTIONS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE



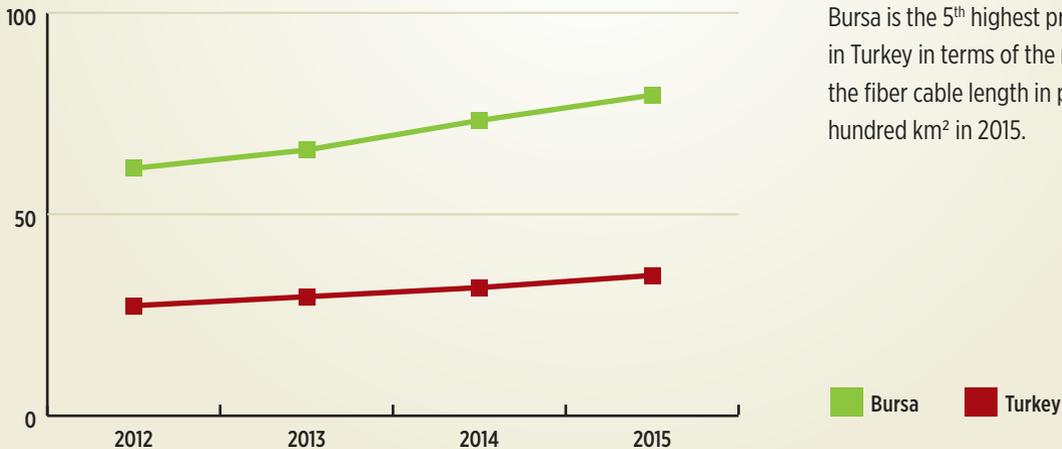
The number of mobile subscriptions per thousand people in Bursa (890) is below the Turkey's average (935) in 2015.

BROADBAND INTERNET PENETRATION



In terms of broadband internet penetration rate, Bursa (63.1%) is above the country average (61.7%). 3.7% of Turkey's broadband internet subscriptions are from Bursa.

LENGTH OF FIBER CABLE PER HUNDRED KM²



Bursa is the 5th highest province in Turkey in terms of the ratio of the fiber cable length in per hundred km² in 2015.

BURSA

2015

KEY FIGURES

14. COMMUNICATION

MOBILE SUBSCRIPTIONS
PER
THOUSAND
PEOPLE IS
890



RANKS 4TH
IN NUMBER OF
MOBILE INTERNET
SUBSCRIPTIONS



FIBER CABLE
LENGTH PER
HUNDRED KM² IS
79.6 KM



SHARE IN NUMBER
OF BROADBAND
INTERNET
SUBSCRIPTIONS IS
3.7%

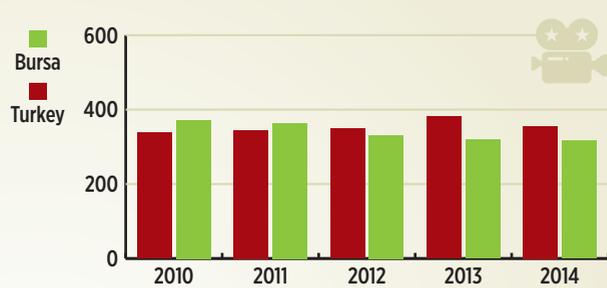


15. CULTURE

NUMBER OF CINEMA AND THEATRE AUDIENCE PER HUNDRED PEOPLE



NUMBER OF CINEMA SEATS PER 100 000 PEOPLE



Number of cinema and theatre audience per hundred people in Bursa is more than the Turkey's average in years between 2010 and 2014. There are 317 cinema seats per hundred thousand people in Bursa.

NUMBER OF VISITORS FOR MUSEUM AND RUINS PER 100 000 PEOPLE

	Turkey	Bursa
2012	38 057	9 944
2013	38 565	4 997
2014	37 711	3 940

In regard to the number of visitors for museum and ruins a sharp decrease can be obtained in last 3 years.

Number of artifacts per museum in Bursa (11 323) is less than the Turkey's average (16 756).

NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARY USERS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE

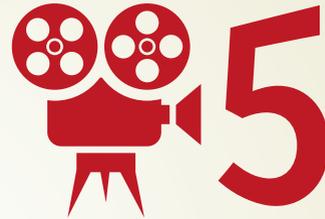
	Turkey	Bursa
2010	262	107
2011	252	109
2012	258	110
2013	264	111
2014	268	117

The number of public library users per thousand people of Bursa has been lower than the country average. This figure is in constant increase for Bursa during the years between 2010 and 2014.

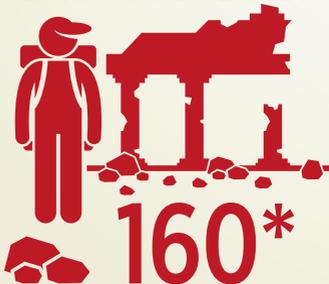
7TH PROVINCE
IN NUMBER OF CINEMA
AND THEATRE AUDIENCE
PER HUNDRED



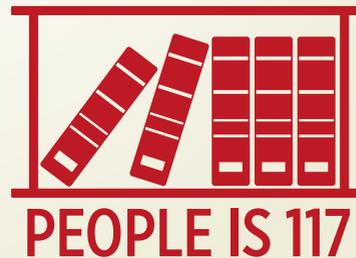
NUMBER OF CINEMA
AND THEATRE SEATS
PER THOUSAND
PEOPLE IS



NUMBER OF VISITORS
FOR MUSEUM AND RUINS
PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS

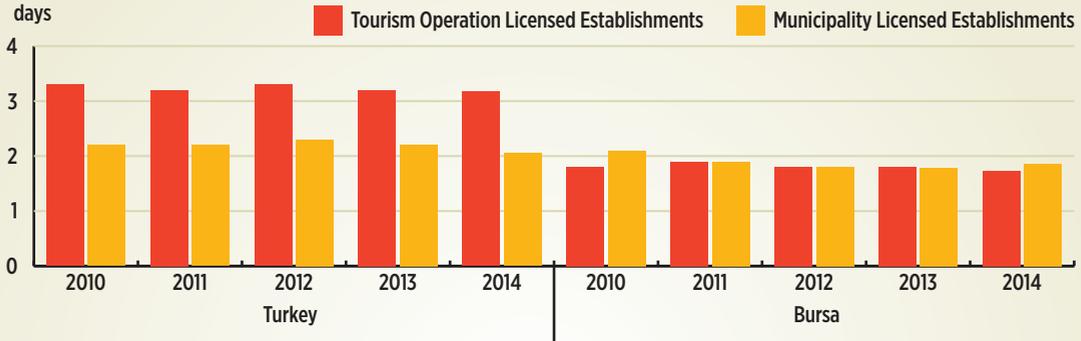


NUMBER OF PUBLIC
LIBRARY USERS
PER THOUSAND



*Including Private Museums

AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN MUNICIPALITY AND TOURISM OPERATION LICENSED ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS



In 2014, the average length of stay in touristic establishments was 1.8 days in Bursa which stands out with its history, nature and winter tourism. This figure was 2.7 days in Turkey. The average length of stay of foreign tourists was 2.1 days, whereas for local tourists this figure was 1.7 days.

OCCUPANCY RATE IN MUNICIPALITY AND TOURISM OPERATION LICENSED ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS (%)



THE AVERAGE LENGTH
OF STAY OF FOREIGN
TOURISTS IS



2.1 DAYS

RANKS
IN TOTAL
NUMBER OF
ARRIVALS TO
TOURISTIC
ESTABLISHMENTS
9TH
IN TURKEY



THE OCCUPANCY
RATE OF
TOURISM
OPERATION
LICENSED
ESTABLISHMENTS
IS 39.7%



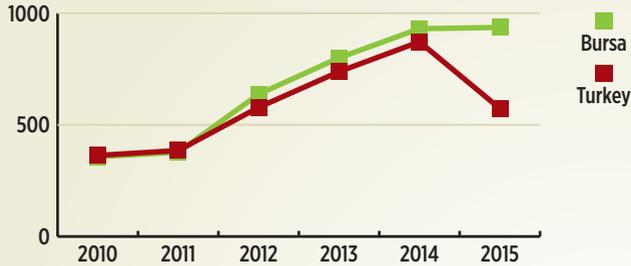
RANKS 8TH IN NUMBER
OF ARRIVALS OF
CITIZENS TO TOURISTIC
ESTABLISHMENTS



IN TURKEY

17. SPORTS

NUMBER OF ACTIVE SPORTSMEN PER 100 000 PEOPLE



Number of active sportsmen per hundred thousand people in Bursa (936) is higher than the Turkey's average (573) in the year 2015. Bursa ranks 3rd in number of active sportsmen and 5th in licensed sportsmen in Turkey by the year 2014. There are 20 924 amateur soccer players in Bursa by the end of 2014.

NUMBER OF SPORTS CLUBS BY TYPE

	Total	Military	Specialized	Institutional	School	Youth
2015						
Turkey	13 706	6	516	1 157	1 219	10 808
Bursa	515	-	13	1 157	23	475

Bursa is the 4th province in Turkey with 515 sports clubs. Number of sports clubs per hundred thousand people in Bursa (18) is little over than the Turkey's average (17).

NUMBER OF SPORTSMEN (2015)

	Licensed Sportsmen		Active Sportsmen	
	Turkey	Bursa	Turkey	Bursa
Female	1 116 401	37 259	154 219	8 221
Male	2 417 911	100 081	297 204	18 377
Total	3 534 312	137 340	451 219	26 598

17. SPORTS

3RD IN NUMBER
OF ACTIVE
SPORTSMEN



4TH PROVINCE IN



20 924 AMATEUR
SOCCER
PLAYERS

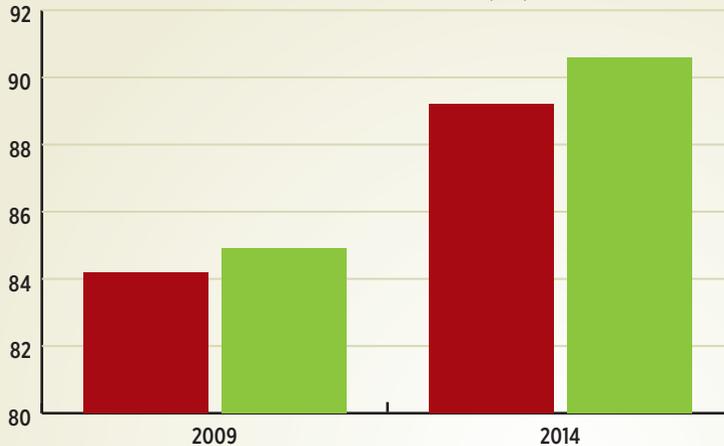


ACTIVE SPORTSMEN
SHARE IN
TOTAL IS



18. CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION ELECTIONS VOTER TURNOUT (%)



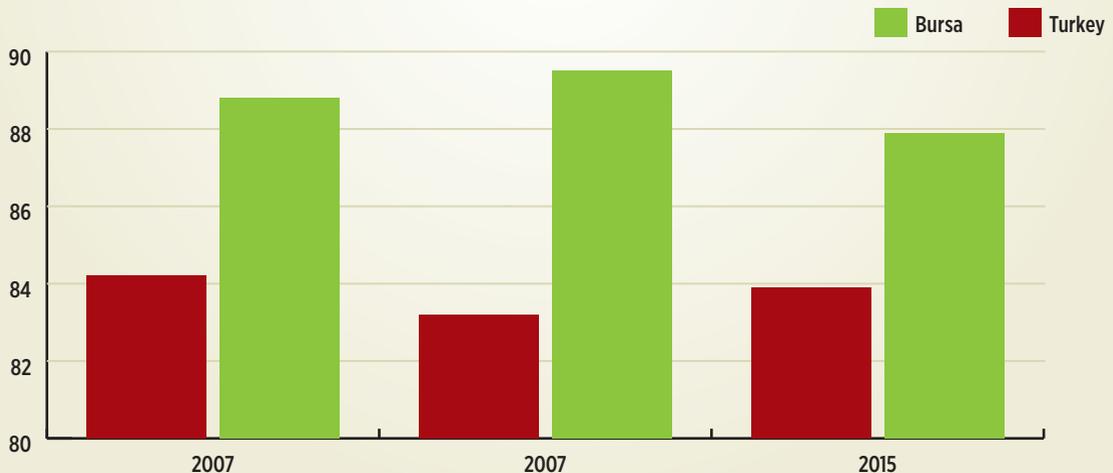
The participation rate of year 2014 local administration elections in Bursa (90.6%) is higher than the Turkey's average (89.2%).

Rate of membership to political parties is 17.3% in Bursa in the year 2014.

During the years between 2007 and 2015 general elections of deputy voter turnout of Bursa is higher than the country's average.

■ Bursa ■ Turkey

VOTER TURNOUT OF GENERAL ELECTIONS OF DEPUTY (%)



BURSA

2015

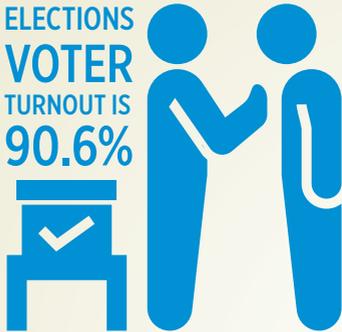
KEY FIGURES

Source:TUIK

18. CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

2014 LOCAL ADMINISTRATION ELECTIONS

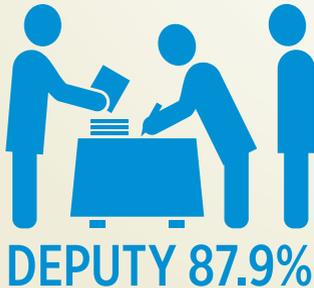
VOTER
TURNOUT IS
90.6%



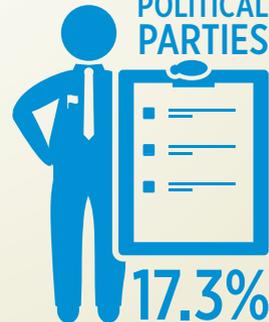
2014 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION VOTER



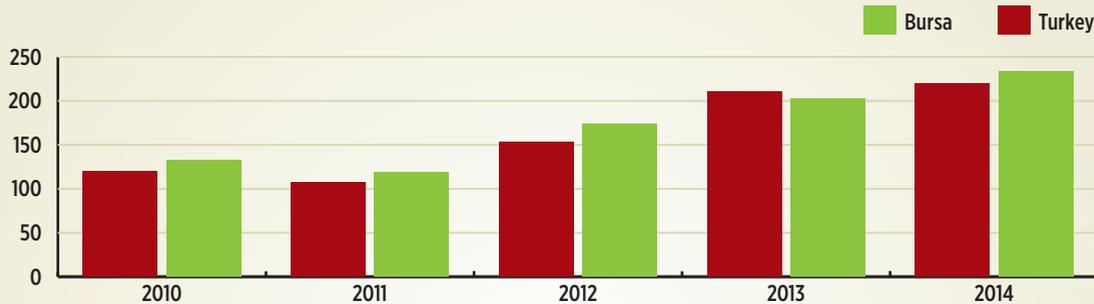
2015 VOTER TURNOUT OF GENERAL ELECTIONS OF



RATE OF MEMBERSHIP TO POLITICAL PARTIES

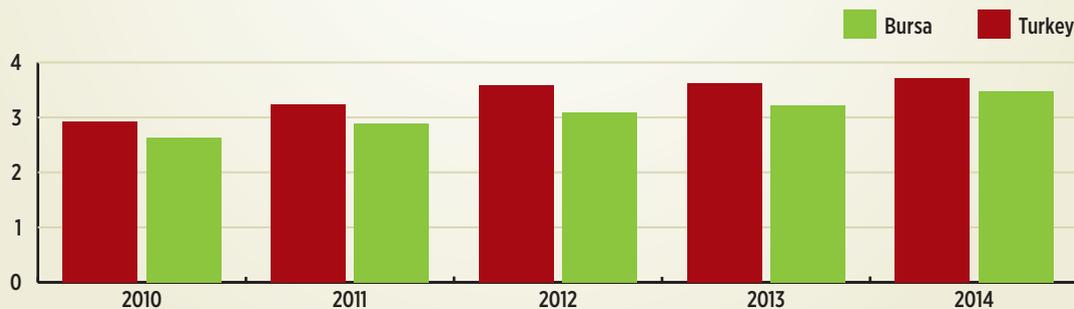


NUMBER OF CONVICTS RECEIVED INTO PRISON PER 100 000 PEOPLE (BY THE PLACE OF A CRIME)



Between 2011 and 2014, number of convicts received into prison per 100 000 people in Bursa is doubled which is higher than the country's average. The rate of murders is 16.9 for per million people in Bursa.

NUMBER OF TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE INVOLVING DEATH OR PERSONAL INJURY



Bursa is below the Turkey's average in number of traffic accidents per thousand people involving death or personal injury during 2010 and 2014.

19. SECURITY

NUMBER OF CONVICTS
RECEIVED INTO
PRISON PER
100 000



PEOPLE
IS 234

THE RATE OF
MURDERS IS
16.9 FOR



PER
MILLION
PEOPLE

NUMBER OF TRAFFIC
ACCIDENTS PER
THOUSAND PEOPLE
INVOLVING DEATH
OR PERSONAL



INJURY IS 3.47

THE TRAFFIC
ACCIDENTS
SHARE IN



TURKEY 3.63%

BIBLIOGRAPHY

TUIK	Turkish Statistical Institute
ADNKS	Address Based Population Registration System
BTK	Information and Communication Technologies Authority
CSB	Ministry of Environment and Urbanization
EGM	Turkish National Police
EPDK	Energy Market Regulatory
KGM	General Directorate of Highways
KTB	Ministry of Culture and Tourism
MGM	Turkish Meteorological Service
OSİB	Ministry of Forestry and Water Management
SGM	General Directorate of Youth and Sports
TBB	The Banks Association Of Turkey
TEDAŞ	Turkish Electricity Distribution Corporation
TPE	Turkish Patent Institute

DEFINITIONS

Infant Mortality Rate: It is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1000 live births in a given year.

Youth Age Dependency Ratio: The number of people in the age group of 0-14 per 100 people in the 15-64 age group.

Broadband Internet Penetration: The ratio of the number of internet subscriptions to the total population of the province.

Employment Rate: It is the ratio of employed people to the non-institutional working age population.

Labor Force Participation Rate: It is the ratio of the labor force to non-institutional working age population.

Unemployment Rate: The ratio of unemployed people to labor force.

Crude Birth Rate: the number of live births per 1000 population in given year.

Net Migration Rate: It is the number of net migration (the difference between immigration and emigration) per thousand people who are able to migrate.

Net Enrollment Rate: It is obtained by dividing the number of students of the theoretical age group enrolled in a specific level of education by the population in that age group.

Population Growth Rate: It is the population increase per 1000 population per year in between two years.

Literacy Rate: It is the number of people who can both read and write divided by the total population.

Median Age: The age of person in the middle when all the people in the population are ranked in ascending order.

Old Age Dependency Ratio: The number of people at the age 65 and over per 100 people in the 15-64 age group.

SHARE IN
TURKEY'S POPULATION
IS 3.61%



POPULATION
GROWTH RATE IS
19.7%



22%
OF THE
POPULATION
IS UNDER
THE AGE OF 15



8.40%
OF THE
POPULATION IS
OVER THE
AGE OF 65



THE OLD AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO IS
12.06%



THE YOUNG AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO IS
31.53%



POPULATION
INCREASED
BY 9.1%
SINCE
2010



49.92%
OF THE
POPULATION IS
WOMEN



MEDIAN AGE IS
32.2



POPULATION
SHARE OF
15-64 AGE
GROUP IS
69.64%



2010-2015
OLD AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO
INCREASED



2010-2015
YOUNG AGE
DEPENDENCY
RATIO OF TURKEY
AND BURSA DECREASED



NET
MIGRATION
RATE IS
6.95%



2011-2015
NET MIGRATION
RATE
INCREASED



LITERACY
RATE IS
ABOVE
THE TURKEY'S
96.98%



150 OUT OF
THOUSAND
PEOPLE
ARE AT
LEAST COLLEGE
GRADUATE



NUMBER OF
HOSPITAL BEDS PER
100 000 PEOPLE IS
242



NUMBER OF
PHYSICIANS
PER 100 000
PEOPLE IS
155



THE CRUDE
BIRTH
RATE IS
15.3%



INFANT
MORTALITY
RATE IS
8.14%



PRIMARY
SCHOOL
NET
ENROLLMENT
RATE IS
95.67%



NUMBER OF
STUDENTS PER
PRIMARY SCHOOL
TEACHER IS 19



NUMBER OF
PHARMACIES
PER 100 000
PEOPLE IS
29



NUMBER OF
NURSES PER
100 000 PEOPLE IS
181



THE 4TH PROVINCE
OF TURKEY
IN EXPORT
PER CAPITA



THE 2ND PROVINCE
OF TURKEY
IN EXPORT



CREDIT PER
CAPITA IS
14 861 TL



THE 8TH
PROVINCE
OF TURKEY
IN CREDIT
PER CAPITA



UNEMPLOYMENT
RATE IS
6.6%



EMPLOYMENT
RATE IS
48%



RANKS 4TH IN
NUMBER OF
UTILITY
MODEL AND
TRADEMARK
REGISTRATIONS



RANKS
3RD IN
NUMBER OF
PATENT
REGISTRATIONS



THE 3RD PROVINCE
OF TURKEY
IN IMPORT
PER CAPITA



THE SHARE
IN TURKEY'S
EXPORTS IS
6%



THE DEPOSIT
PER CAPITA IS
10 195 TL



THE CREDIT/DEPOSIT
RATIO IS %146



LABOR FORCE
PARTICIPATION
RATE IS
51.4%



AVERAGE DAILY
INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY
IS 64.06 TL
IN 2014



RANKS 2ND
IN NUMBER
OF INDUSTRIAL
DESIGN
REGISTRATIONS



16% OF
ACTIVE R&D
CENTERS
ARE IN
BURSA



RATE OF POPULATION SERVED BY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS IN TOTAL POPULATION IN 2014
88%



IN 2013 44.9% OF BURSA AREA IS COVERED BY FORESTS



11TH PROVINCE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION VALUE



8TH PROVINCE IN CROP PRODUCTION VALUE



NET ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IS
3 455 kWh



INDUSTRY'S SHARE IN ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION IS
%60.4



IN 2015 8TH HIGHEST PM₁₀ RATED CITY IN TURKEY



DAILY WASTEWATER DISCHARGED PER CAPITA IS
127 LITERS



IN 2014, NUMBER OF TRACTORS PER THOUSAND HECTARES OF AGRICULTURAL LAND OPERATED IS
218



CROP PRODUCTION'S SHARE IS
69% IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION VALUE



PROVINCE IN NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION
3RD



RANKS 6TH IN NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA



NUMBER OF AUTOMOBILES PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS
140



DIVIDED ROAD RATIO
30.18%



MOBILE SUBSCRIPTIONS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS
890



RANKS 4TH IN NUMBER OF MOBILE INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS



7TH PROVINCE IN NUMBER OF CINEMA AND THEATRE AUDIENCE PER HUNDRED PEOPLE



NUMBER OF CINEMA AND THEATRE SEATS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS
5



ROAD LENGTH PER HUNDRED KM² IS
11.1 KM



THE LENGTH OF HIGHWAYS IS
80 KM



FIBER CABLE LENGTH PER HUNDRED KM² IS
79.6 KM



SHARE IN NUMBER OF BROADBAND INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS IS
3.7%



NUMBER OF VISITORS FOR MUSEUM AND RUINS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS
160*



NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARY USERS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE IS
117



THE AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY OF FOREIGN TOURISTS IS
2.1 DAYS



RANKS IN TOTAL NUMBER OF ARRIVALS TO TOURISTIC ESTABLISHMENTS IN TURKEY
9TH



3RD IN NUMBER OF ACTIVE SPORTSMEN IN TURKEY



4TH PROVINCE IN NUMBER OF SPORTS CLUBS



2014 LOCAL ADMINISTRATION ELECTIONS VOTER TURNOUT IS
90.6%



2014 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION VOTER TURNOUT IS
79.3%



NUMBER OF CONVICTS RECEIVED INTO PRISON PER 100 000 PEOPLE IS
234



THE RATE OF MURDERS IS
16.9 FOR PER MILLION PEOPLE



THE OCCUPANCY RATE OF TOURISM OPERATION LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS IS
39.7%



RANKS 9TH IN NUMBER OF ARRIVALS OF CITIZENS TO TOURISTIC ESTABLISHMENTS IN TURKEY



20 524 AMATEUR SOCCER PLAYERS IN 2014



ACTIVE SPORTSMEN SHARE IN TOTAL IS
19%



2015 VOTER TURNOUT OF GENERAL ELECTIONS OF DEPUTY IS
87.9%



RATE OF MEMBERSHIP TO POLITICAL PARTIES IS
17.3%



NUMBER OF TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS PER THOUSAND PEOPLE INVOLVING DEATH OR PERSONAL INJURY IS
3.47



THE TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS SHARE IN TURKEY IS
3.63%

